

黃翌璋、黃重期

E-mail: 354801@mail.dyu.edu.tw

ABSTRACT

Forensic entomology is the use of sarcophagous insects to estimate the time of death of the dead body to resolve legal cases. The discipline focuses on the estimate of postmortem interval (PMI) that is calculated from information of flies collected on dead bodies. The main purpose of this study is to investigate the population dynamics of sarcophagous dipterans in Changhua area using bottle trap. A pilot study of seven days sampling was done to understand the optimum locations and duration for the trap. Then dipteran flies were sampled regularly every week for one year. The population dynamics of the two dominant species, *Chrysomya megacephala* and *Chrysomya rufifacies*, were analyzed. More than five generations were estimated by comparing the dynamics and environmental ADD. These results contribute to forensic entomology.

Keywords : forensic entomology、postmortem interval、population dynamic

Table of Contents

封面內頁 簽名頁 中文摘要 iii ABSTRACT iv 誌謝 v 圖目錄 viii 表目錄 ix 1.文獻回顧 1 1.1法醫昆蟲學 1 2.前言 3 3.材料與方法 5 3.1通用方法 5 3.1.1陷阱的設計與架設 5 3.1.2昆蟲標本處理方式 5 3.1.3成蟲中軸橫脈 (dm-cu) 和右中足的測量 6 3.2選擇樣點測試實驗 7 3.3族群動態實驗 8 3.4氣象資料和日積溫值的計算 8 3.5統計分析 10 4.結果 11 4.1選擇樣點測試實驗 11 4.2族群動態實驗 12 5.討論 13 6.結論 17 參考文獻 43 附錄 47 附錄1、台灣麗蠅科名錄 47 附錄2、雙翅目蠅類翅膀模式圖 51 附錄3、雙翅目蠅類足部模式圖 52 附錄5、台灣麗蠅科之分屬檢索表 54 附錄6、台灣麗蠅科之金蠅屬物種檢索表 61

REFERENCES

1. 何明修，2011，大頭金蠅(*Chrysomya megacephala*)專用人工培養基開發，大葉大學生物資源學系碩士論文。
2. 范滋德，1992，中國常見蠅類檢索表第二版，科學出版社，北京。
3. 張駿彥，2003，北台灣地區具法醫重要性之麗蠅分類研究，國立台灣大學昆蟲學研究所碩士論文。
4. 邵廣昭、賴昆祺、林永昌、吳信輝、陳欣瑜和李瀚，2001，TaiBIF「台灣生物多樣性資訊入口網站」，<http://taibif.org.tw/>。
5. 葉大詮，2005，大頭金蠅與紅顏金蠅（雙翅目：麗蠅科）幼蟲競爭及其在法醫昆蟲學上之應用，國立台灣大學昆蟲學研究所碩士論文。
6. 蔡寶儀和楊秋和，2008，台灣地區屍體上常見蠅類之幼蟲型態學鑑定及蟲相分析以豬屍為例，國立中央警察大學鑑識科學研究所碩士論文。
7. 劉修達，1990，中改式昆蟲性費洛蒙誘蟲盒簡介，臺中區農業改良場研究彙報28: 1-2。
8. 劉達修，1994，中改式昆蟲性費洛蒙誘蟲盒的構造及其捕蟲效果，臺中區農業改良場研究彙報42: 21-28。
9. 薛萬琦和趙建銘，1995，中國蠅類（下冊），遼寧科學技術出版社，瀋陽。
10. 薛萬琦和王明福，2006，青藏高原蠅類，科學出版社，北京。
11. Allen, J. C. 1976. A modified sine wave method for calculating degree days. Environmental Entomology 5: 388-396.
12. Burel, F., Butet, A., Delettre, Y. R. & Millan de la Pena, N. 2004. Differential response of selected taxa to landscape context and agricultural intensification. Landscape and Urban Planning 67: 195-204.
13. Compte Sart, A. 2008. In memoriam Salvador V. Peris Torres (1922-2007). Graellsia 64: 143-160.
14. Gabre, R. M., Adham, F. K. & Chi, H. 2005. Life table of *Chrysomya megacephala* (Fabricius) (Diptera: Calliphoridae). Acta Oecologica 27: 179-183.
15. Hall, M. J. R. 1995. Trapping the flies that cause myiasis: their response to host-stimuli. Annals of Tropical Medicine and Parasitology 89: 333 – 357.
16. Hagstrum, D. W. & Milliken, G. A. 1991. Modeling differences in insect developmental times between constant and fluctuating temperatures. Annals of the Entomological Society of America 84: 369-379.
17. Hwang, C. C. & Turner, B. D. 2005. Spatial and temporal variability of necrophagous Diptera from urban to rural areas. Medical and Veterinary Entomology 19: 379-391.
18. Hwang, C. C. & Turner, B. D. 2009. Small-scaled geographical variation in life-history traits of the blowfly *Calliphora vicina* between rural and urban. The Authors Entomologia Experimentalis et Applicata 132: 218-224.
19. Introna, F. & Campobasso, C. P. 2000. Forensic dipterology. Contributions to a Manual of Palaearctic Diptera. Budapest 978: 793-846.
20. Ireland, S. & Turner, B. 2006. The effects of larval crowding and food type on the size and development of the blowfly, *Calliphora vomitoria*. Forensic Science International 159: 175-181.
21. Kelly, A. G., Melanie, S. A., Lauren, M. G., Xavier, A. C. & Tes, T. 2009. Effect of morphine on the growth rate of *Calliphora stygia* (Fabricius) (Diptera: Calliphoridae) and possible implications for forensic entomology. Forensic Science International 5774: 1-5.
22. Kano, R. & Shinonaga, S. 1968. Fauna Japonica, Calliphoridae (Insecta: Diptera). Biological Society of Japan 1989: 27-33.
23. Kurahashi, H. 1970. Tribe Calliphorini from Australian and Oriental regions. I. Melinda-group (Diptera: Calliphoridae). Pacific Insects 12: 519-542.
24. Lehrer, A. Z. 2008. Sarcophagides de la faune de Nouvelle-Caledonie (Diptera. Sarcophagidae). Fragmenta Dipterologica 17: 1-30.
25. Lehrer, A. Z. 2009. Comment se reflète la sous-famille Polleniinaedans la Fauna Europaea (Diptera. Calliphoridae). Fragmenta

Dipterologica 22: 1-28. 26. Lin, F. J. & Chen, C. S. 1999. The Name List of Taiwan Diptera. The Taiwan Fauna, No. 1. The Museum, Institute of Zoology, Academia Sinica Taipei. 27. Maurice, T. J. 1971. New species and records of australasian calliphorinae. with special reference to the fauna of New Guinea (Diptera: Calliphoridae). Pacific Insects 13: 1-12. 28. Norris, K. R. 1965. The bionomics of blow flies. Annual Review of Entomology 10: 47-68. 29. Oliveirs-Costa, J. & de Mello-Patiu, C. A. 2004. Application of Forensic Entomology to estimate of the postmortem interval (PMI) in homicide investigations by the Rio de Janeiro Police Department in Brazil. Aggrawal ' s Internet Journal of Forensic Medicine and Toxicology 1: 40-44. 30. Sukontason, K., Sukontason, K. L., Piangjai, S., Narongchai, P., Samai, W., Boonchu, N., Sripakdee, D., Ngern-klun, R. & Siriwanarungsee, S. 2005. Morphology of second and third instars of *Chrysomya villeneuvei* Patton (Diptera: Calliphoridae), a fly species of forensic importance. Forensic Science International 154: 195-199. 31. Shewell, G. E. 1987. Calliphoridae. Manual of Nearctic Diptera 2: 1133-1145. 32. Thomas, G. W., Gregory, D. M., Kevin, D. F., Heidi, S. D., Bead, M. P. & Paul, K. 1999. Plant hybrid zones affect biodiversity: tools for a genetic-based understanding of community structure. Ecology 80: 416-428. 33. Tomberlin, J. K., Mohr, R., Benbow, M. E., Tarone, A. M. & VanLaerhoven, S. 2011. A roadmap for bridging basic and applied research in forensic entomology. Annu Rev Entomol 56: 401-421. 34. Rasband, W. S., ImageJ, U. S. National Institutes of Health, Bethesda, Maryland, USA, <http://rsb.info.nih.gov/ij/>, 1997-2010. 35. Rognes, K. 1991. Blowflies (Diptera, Calliphoridae) of Fennoscandia and Denmark. Fauna Entomologica Scandinavica 24. Leiden. 36. Rognes, K. 2009. Revision of the oriental species of the *Bengalia peuhui* species group (Diptera, Calliphoridae). Zootaxa 2251: 1-76. 37. Robison, R. 2010. Thanatochemistry and forensic entomology: the chemical interaction between decomposing organisms and insects. Chemical Ecology: 1-19.