A study on nonlinear dynamic characteristics between crede oil price and plastic industry index using recurrence plots a

周德昌、陳偉星

E-mail: 345500@mail.dyu.edu.tw

ABSTRACT

This research investigates the complex relationships between international crude oil prices and plastic index of Taiwan stock market. The time series from an observed complex system usually exhibits non-stationary and complex behavior, it is difficult to apply the traditional linear method to analyze such data series. In the past, some chaotic methods such as fractal dimensions, Lyapunov exponents or mutual information, were applied to solve the problem. However, most of these methods require rather long data series. It is difficult to observe long data series for this research topic. To conquer this problem, this research uses recurrence plot, recurrence quantification analysis and cross recurrence quantification analysis to analyze the cross complex relationships between the two time series. By using this approach, the relationship between two time series lies between complete stochastic and deterministic with noise.

Keywords: Recurrence Plot、Recurrence Quantification Analysis、Cross Recurrence Quantification Analysis、Crude Oil Prices、Plastic Index of Taiwan Stock Market、Nonlinear Characteristic

Table of Contents

對面內頁 簽名頁 博碩士論文暨電子檔案上網授權書 iii 中文摘要 iv ABSTRACT v 誌謝 vi 目錄 vii 圖目錄 ix 表目錄 xi 第一章 緒論 1 1.1研究背景與動機 1 1.2研究目的 2 1.3研究流程圖 3 1.4研究流程 3 第二章 文獻探討 5 2.1國際原油價格與股市或股價關聯性回顧 5 2.2遞歸圖與遞歸量化分析文獻回顧 7 第三章 研究方法 11 3.1研究方法流程圖 12 3.2相空間重構理論 13 3.2.1相空間嵌入維度的選擇 14 3.2.2虛假鄰點方法(False Nearest Neighbors , FNN) 14 3.2.3相空間延遲時間的選擇 16 3.2.4自 我相關函數(Autocorrelation Function , ACF) 17 3.3遞歸圖(Recurrence Plot) 19 3.3.1遞歸圖的參數與意義 25 3.4遞歸量化分析(Recurrence Quantification Analysis , RQA) 27 3.4.1遞歸量化分析的參數與意義 30 3.5交叉遞歸圖(Cross Recurrence Plot) 32 3.6軟體介紹 34 3.7舉例說明 35 第四章 研究成果 38 4.1資料選取來源 38 4.2塑化類股RP分析 38 4.2.1塑化類股RQA分析 40 4.3原油RP分析 43 4.3.1原油RQA分析 45 4.4塑化類股與原油CRP 47 第五章 結論與建議 50 5.1結論 50 5.2討論與建議 50 參考文獻 52 ? 圖目錄 圖1.1 研究流程圖 3 圖3.2 嵌入維度 16 圖3.3 最佳延遲時間 18 圖3.4 Lorenz系統的相空間軌跡 20 圖3.5 Lorenz系統的相對應的遞歸圖 20 圖3.6 均勻 23 圖3.7 週期 23 圖3.8 漂移 24 圖3.9 破壞 24 圖3.10 塑化類股和石油數據 32 圖3.11 塑化和石油CRP 33 圖3.12 資料數據整理 35 圖3.13 最佳嵌入維度(m=4) 36 圖3.14 最佳延遲時間(=83) 36 圖3.15 原油RP 37 圖3.16 原油RQA 37 圖4.1 塑化類股原始數據 39 圖4.2 塑化類股RP 40 圖4.3 塑化RQA 41 圖4.4 原油原始數據 43 圖4.5 石油RP圖 44 圖4.6 原油RQA 46 圖4.7 塑化類股與原油數據 48 圖4.8 塑化類股與原油CRP 49 表目錄 表1 塑化RQA數據 41 表2 原油RQA數據 45

REFERENCES

- 一、中文文獻 [1]張懿芬,「股價波動的總體因素--以台灣、南韓、新加坡及香港為例」, 2004。
- [2]江宗穎,「國際原油價格與台灣上市塑膠類股指數相關性之探討」,2005。
- [3]曾家煒,「油價與分類股價指數關聯性探討」,2005。
- [4]陳維邦,「股價與石油價格波動性之關係-動態條件相關多變量模型之應用」,2008。
- [5]張亞光,「基於相空間重構技術的國際原油價格時序特征」,商業研究,2005。
- [6]陳靜,「基於遞歸分析的水聲信號處理」,哈爾濱工程大學學報,2006。
- [7]閆潤強,「基於定量遞歸分析的清濁音判決」,電子與信息學報,2007。
- [8]李雙成,「NDVI與氣候因子耦合關系及其地域差異的定量遞歸分析——以雲南省縱向嶺谷區為例」,北京大學學報(自然科學版),2008。 二、英文文獻 [9]Kantz, H., " A robust method to estimate the maximal Lyapunov exponent of a time series." Physics Letters A, 1994. 185(1): pp. 77-87.
- [10] Liebert, W. and H.G. Schuster, "Proper choice of the time delay for the analysis of chaotic time series." Physics Letters A, 1989. 142(2-3): pp. 107-111.
- [11] Jones, C.M. and G. Kaul, "Oil and the Stock Markets." Journal of Finance, 1996. 51(2): pp. 463-91.

- [12]Faff, R.W. and T.J. Brailsford, "Oil price risk and the Australian stock market." Journal of Energy Finance & Development, 1999. 4(1): pp. 69-87.
- [13] Papapetrou, E., "Oil Price Shocks, Stock Market, Economic Activity and Employment in Greece." Energy Economics, 2001. 23(5).
- [14] Bradley E, M.R., "Recurrence plots and unstable periodic orbits." Chaos, 2002(12):p p. 596-600.
- [15] Chen, W.S., "Use of recurrence plot and recurrence quantification analysis in Taiwan unemployment rate time series." Physica A: Statistical Mechanics and its Applications, 2011. 390(7): pp. 1332-1342.
- [16] Guhathakurta, K., B. Bhattacharya, and A.R. Chowdhury, "Using recurrence plot analysis to distinguish between endogenous and exogenous stock market crashes." Physica A: Statistical Mechanics and its Applications, 2010. 389(9): pp. 1874-1882.
- [17] Romano, M.C., "Multivariate recurrence plots." Physics Letters A, 2004. 330(3-4): pp. 214-223.
- [18] Zbilut, J.P. and Webber Jr, C.L. "Embeddings and delays as derived from quantification of recurrence plots." Physics Letters A, 1992. 171(3-4): pp. 199-203.
- [19] Packard, N.H., et al., "Geometry from a Time Series." Physical Review Letters, 1980. 45(9): p. 712.
- [20] Takens, F., "Detecting strange attractors in turbulence." Dynamical Systems and Turbulence, Warwick 1980, 1981. 898: pp. 366-381.
- [21] Kennel, M.B., R. Brown, and H.D.I. "Abarbanel, Determining embedding dimension for phase-space reconstruction using a geometrical construction." Physical Review A, 1992. 45(6): p. 3403.
- [22] Hanias, M.P., I.L. Giannis, and G.S. Tombras, "Chaotic operation by a single transistor circuit in the reverse active region." Chaos: An Interdisciplinary Journal of Nonlinear Science, 2010. 20(1): p. 013105.
- [23] Eckmann, J.P., "Recurrence Plots of Dynamical Systems." EPL (Europhysics Letters), 1987. 4(9): p. 973.
- [24] Marwan, N., "Encounters With Neighbours -- Current Developments Of Concepts Based On Recurrence Plots And Their Applications." Ph.D.Thesis, University of Potsdam, 2003, pp. 18-21.