

Region based hierarchixal disparity estimation technique

黃鈞凱、林國祥

E-mail: 345493@mail.dyu.edu.tw

ABSTRACT

In this paper, we proposed a hierarchical disparity estimation scheme using region matching. The proposed method is composed of hierarchical structure, region-based disparity estimation, and disparity refinement. In the hierarchical structure, three procedures, color transform, edge detection and sub-sample, are performed. To perform disparity estimation, a cost function based on normalized cross correlation as well as color and spatial features is developed and used as a measurement in the proposed disparity estimation method. And get a high resolution depth map. In disparity refinement, the disparity values in occlusion regions are estimated and patch outlier. According to experimental results, our proposed scheme can perform disparity estimation well.

Keywords : stereo matching、disparity estimation、region based、hierarchical

Table of Contents

封面內頁 簽名頁 中文摘要	iii
ABSTRACT	iv 誌
謝	v 目
錄	vi 圖目
錄	viii 表目
錄	x 第一章 緒
論	1 1.1 研究動機..... 1 1.2 系統
概要	3 1.3 相關技術..... 5 1.3.1 困難之
處	6 第二章系統描述..... 8 2.1 階層式架
構	8 2.2 區域切割..... 9 2.2.1 Mean shift
segmentation.....	10 2.2.2 Labeling..... 12 第三章視差估
計	16 3.1 何謂視差..... 16 3.2 本論文的
估測方法.....	18 3.2.1 色彩轉換..... 19 3.2.2 Sobel 運算
子	20 3.3 成本函數..... 21 3.3.1 正規化交互相關
函	22 3.3.2 顏色特徵..... 23 3.3.3 空間相關
性	24 3.4 視差修補..... 24 3.5 取得高解析度視差
圖	28 第四章實驗結果與分析..... 29 4.1 系統執行環境與定
義評估標準.....	29 4.2 視差修正比較..... 31 4.3 實驗數據比
較	50 4.4 中間視角合成..... 52 第五章結論與未來研究
方向.....	55 5.1 結論..... 55 5.2 未來研究方
向	55 參考文獻..... 57

REFERENCES

- [1] Gary Bradski and Adrian Kaehler, Learning OpenCV: Computer Vision with the OpenCV Library, O'Reilly, 2008.
- [2] Rafael C. Gonzalez and Richard E. Woods, Digital Image Processing, Third Edition, Pearson Prentice Hall, 2010.
- [3] Asmaa Hosni, Michael Bleyer, Margrit Gelautz and Christoph Rhemann, " Local stereo matching using geodesic support weights, " IEEE International Conference on Image Processing, pp.2093-2096, 2009.
- [4] Mohammadjavad Abdollahifard, Karim Faez and Mohammadreza Pourfard, " Fast stereo matching using two stage color-based segmentation and dynamic programming, " International Symposium on Mechatronics and its Applications, pp.1-6 , 2009.
- [5] A.K. Riemens, O.P. Gangwal, B. Barenbrug and R.-P.M. Berretty, " Multi-step joint bilateral depth upsampling, " Visual Communications and Image Processing, pp.1-12, 2009.
- [6] An-Chun Luo, Wen-Chao Chen, De-Jin Shau and Chung-Wei Lin, " Occlusion size aware multi-viewpoint images generation from 2D plus depth images, " The International Society for Optical Engineering, pp1-11, 2010.

- [7] Andrea Fusiello, Vito Roberto and Emanuele Trucco, " Efficient Stereo with Multiple Windowing, " IEEE Computer Society Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition, -58- pp.858-863, 1997.
- [8] Hansung Kim and Kwanghoon Sohn, " Hierarchical disparity estimation with energy-based regularization, " International Conference on Image Processing, vol.1,pp.I- 373-376, 2003.
- [9] Ilkwon Park and Hyeran Byun, " Depth map refinement using multiple patch-based depth image completion via local stereo warping, " Optical Engineering, pp.1-8, 2010.
- [10]Le Thanh SACH, Kiyooki ATSUTA, Kazuhiko HAMAMOTO, and Shozo KONDO, " A Robust Stereo Matching Method for Low Texture Stereo Images, " International Conference on Computing and Communication Technology, pp.1-8, 2009.
- [11]Ju Yong Chang, Kyoung Mu Lee and Sang Uk Lee, " Stereo matching using iterative reliable disparity map expansion in the color – spatial – disparity space, " Pattern Recognition, Vol.40, pp.3705-3713, 2007.
- [12]Jie Zhao, Jiali Chai and Guozun Men, " A Fast Quasi-Dense Matching Algorithm with an Adaptive Window, " Chinese Control and Decision Conference, pp.4375-4379, 2009.
- [13]Kun Wang, " Adaptive stereo matching algorithm based on edge detection, " International Conference on Image Processing, pp.1345-1348, 2004.
- [14]Andres Klaus, Mairo Sormann and Konrad Karner, " Segment-Based Stereo Matching Using Belief Propagation and a Self-Adapting Dissimilarity Measure, " International Conference on -59- Pattern Recognition, pp.15-18, 2006.
- [15]Liang Zhang, " Fast Stereo Matching Algorithm for Intermediate View Reconstruction of Stereoscopic Television Images, " IEEE Transactions on Circuits and Systems for Video Technology, Vol. 16, pp.1259-1270, 2006.
- [16]Li Tang, Chengke Wu and Zezhi Chen, " Image dense matching based on region growth with adaptive window, " Pattern Recognition Letters, Vol.23, pp.1169-1178, 2002.
- [17]Marcus Mueller, Frederik Zilly and Peter Kauff, " Adaptive cross-trilateral depth map filtering, " 3DTV-Conference: The True Vision - Capture, Transmission and Display of 3D Video, pp. 1-4, 2010.
- [18]Pedro F. Felzenszwalb and Daniel P. Huttenlocher, " Efficient belief propagation for early vision, " International Journal of Computer Vision, Vol.70, pp.55-79, 2006.
- [19]Xiaoyong Lin, Yu Liu and Wenzhan Dai, " Study of Occlusions Problem in Stereo Vision, " World Congress on Intelligent Control and Automation, pp.5062-5067, 2008.
- [20]Zheng Gua, Xianyu Su, Yuankun Liu and Qican Zhang, " Local stereo matching with adaptive support-weight, rank transform and disparity calibration, " Pattern Recognition Letters, Vol.29, pp.1230-1235, 2008.
- [21]P. An, Z. Zhang, and L. Shi, " Theory and Experiment Analysis of Disparity for Stereoscopic Image Pairs, " in ISIMP, 2001, pp. -60- 68 – 71.
- [22] <http://vision.middlebury.edu/stereo/> [23] <http://colecovision.eu/graphics/DSSIM/> [24] <http://www.e-zone.com.hk/news.php?documentid=11312> [25] http://shopping.pchome.com.tw/?mod=item&func=exhibit&IT_N O=AHAD1L-A55549387&c=A05 [26] <http://www.goshtv.com/2011/03/07/spirit-awards-2011-official-gift-suite/>