

不同來源蛹蟲草菌株親緣分析、生物活性成分含量及抗氧化特性探討

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摘要

蛹蟲草Cordyceps militaris又稱北冬蟲夏草或北蟲草，是由蛹蟲草菌感染鱗翅類的昆蟲蛹體所形成，與冬蟲夏草(C. sinensis)屬於同一個屬，在傳統中草藥中都具有良好的藥理活性。天然的冬蟲夏草及蛹蟲草取得不易且非常昂貴，近年來蛹蟲草菌已經成功被分離出來，經生物發酵技術達到相當大的產量。本研究探討不同品系的蛹蟲草菌種包含(6種菌絲體及1種子實體)之親緣關係及化學組成。序列分析包含核基因、粒腺體核糖體基因及非轉錄區(ITS)並比較之間的生物活性成分。結果顯示，不同地理來源蛹蟲草菌之細胞核與粒線體核糖體基因親緣樹，所有序列形成了單一群集，結果顯示種內的變異相當的小，且於相同液態培養條件培養不同品系蛹蟲草，分析其一般成份分析、胞內外多醣、蟲草素及抗氧化活性，證實不同品系間其一般成份及生物活性成分具有差異性，且發現不同品系的形態在不同培養基模式下影響其生物活性成份的產量。在抗氧化能力分析中發現蛹蟲草菌絲體萃取液具有良好的亞鐵螯合能力。另外經由本實驗室以天然蛹蟲草子實體分離出DYU1菌株探討其生物活性成分、抑菌試驗及以傅立葉轉換紅外線光譜儀(FTIR)分析粗多醣結構，結果顯示DYU1之醣醇液對於病原菌S. aureus具有良好的抑制能力，粗多醣具有生物活性的-1,3葡聚糖官能基之鍵結。

關鍵詞：蛹蟲草、親緣關係、生物活性成分、抗氧化、抑菌試驗、FTIR

目錄

封面內頁 簽名頁 中文摘要iii 英文摘要iv 誌謝 v 目錄vi 表目錄x 圖目錄 xi 1.前言 1 2.文獻回顧 3 2.1蛹蟲草生物學特性 3 2.2蛹蟲草成分 3 2.2.1一般化學成分 3 2.2.2微量元素成分及胺基酸組成 4 2.2.3其他成分 4 2.3生物活性成分 6 2.3.1蟲草多醣 6 2.3.2蟲草素 7 2.3.3腺? 8 2.3.4甘露醇 8 2.3.5麥角固醇 10 2.3.6超氧化物歧化? (SOD) 10 2.4藥理作用 12 2.4.1抗氧化 12 2.4.2抗腫瘤作用 13 2.4.3固腎及保肝作用 13 2.4.4調節免疫功能 13 2.4.5降低血糖作用 14 2.4.6降血脂作用 14 2.4.7抗菌作用 14 2.4.8保護心臟功能 15 2.4.9鎮靜作用 15 2.4.10促進睪固酮內分泌功能 16 2.5液態醣醇 16 2.6液態醣醇影響因子 16 2.6.1碳源 17 2.6.2氮源 17 2.6.3無機鹽類 18 2.6.4溫度 18 2.6.5通氣量 18 2.6.6 pH值 19 2.6.7攪拌速度 19 2.6.8其他添加物 19 2.7食用安全性 20 2.8親源分析 20 3.材料與方法 22 3.1實驗流程 22 3.2試驗菌株 24 3.3菌種保存 24 3.4菌種培養 25 3.5搖瓶培養試驗 26 3.5.1蛹蟲草菌株搖瓶試驗培養基 26 3.6分析方法 26 3.6.1分子生物鑑定 26 3.6.2菌體之生物質量 31 3.6.3基本成分分析 32 3.6.4胞內外多醣測定 34 3.6.5還原糖測定 35 3.6.6生物活性成分分析 36 3.6.7抗氧化活性分析 37 3.6.9傅立葉紅外線光譜儀(FTIR)圖譜分析 39 3.7統計分析 39 4.結果與討論 40 4.1不同品系蛹蟲草菌種外觀觀察與比較 40 4.2不同品系蛹蟲草菌種基因序列分析結果之探討 44 4.3相同培養條件對於不同品系蛹蟲草菌絲體基本成份分析之比較 53 4.4不同品系蛹蟲草菌種在相同培養條件下其胞內外多醣之比較 53 4.5不同品系蛹蟲草培養在相同條件下醣醇液中蟲草素之比較 56 4.6不同品系蛹蟲草菌種在相同液態基培養7天後以顯微鏡觀察比較 56 4.7相同培養條件對於不同品系蛹蟲草菌醣醇液抗氧化能力之比較 59 4.7.1還原力試驗 59 4.7.2亞鐵離子螯合能力試驗 59 4.7.3 DPPH自由基清除能力試驗 62 4.8蛹蟲草菌(DYU1)液態培養期間菌絲乾重、殘醣、PH值及胞外多醣含量之變化 67 4.9蛹蟲草菌DYU1液態培養期間醣醇液中腺?及蟲草素之含量變化 67 4.10蛹蟲草菌(DYU1)醣醇液抑制細菌生長試驗 71 4.11 FTIR圖譜分析蛹蟲草菌(DYU1)之粗多醣 75 5.結論 77 參考文獻 79 附錄 90 表目錄 表3.1蛹蟲草編號、來源地與形態 24 表3.2種菌培養基組成 25 表3.3複合培養基組成 26 表3.4本次試驗所使用之DNA序列 27 表4.1蛹蟲草菌絲體外觀之比較 41 表4.3蛹蟲草菌絲體萃取液之還原力 61 表4.4蛹蟲草菌絲體萃取液之亞鐵離子螯合能力 64 表4.5蛹蟲草菌絲體萃取液之DPPH自由基清除能力 66 表4.6蛹蟲草菌(DYU1)液態培養期間菌絲乾重、殘醣、pH值及胞外多醣含量之變化 69 表4.7蛹蟲草菌(DYU1)培養第七天以不同濃度醣醇液之抑菌效果 74 圖目錄 圖2.1野生蛹蟲草子實體 5 圖2.2人工培養蛹蟲草子實體 5 圖2.3蟲草素結構式 9 圖2.4腺?結構式 9 圖2.5甘露醇結構式 11 圖2.6麥角固醇結構式 11 圖3.1實驗流程圖(一) 22 圖3.2實驗流程圖(二) 23 圖4.1蛹蟲草菌絲第7天形態 42 圖4.2蛹蟲草菌絲第21天形態 43 圖4.3不同品系蛹蟲草以SSU rDNA呈現之結果圖 46 圖4.4不同品系蛹蟲草以LSU rDNA呈現之結果圖 47 圖4.5不同品系蛹蟲草粒腺體SSU rDNA呈現之結果圖 48 圖4.6細胞核rDNA序列以Neighbor-joining法重建的親緣樹 49 圖4.7粒腺體SSU rDNA以Neighbor-joining法重建的親緣樹 50 圖4.8 ITS序列以Neighbor-joining法重建的親緣樹 51 圖4.9蛹蟲草及冬蟲夏草ITS rDNA序列比對圖 52 圖4.10不同品系蛹蟲草在相同培養條件下EPS及IPS含量之比較 55 圖4.11不同品系蛹蟲草於相同液態培養條件下蟲草素含量之比較 57 圖4.12 MIC-D顯微鏡下蛹蟲草菌絲體形態圖(22X) 58 圖4.13蛹蟲草菌絲體萃取液之還原力 60 圖4.14蛹蟲草菌絲體萃取液之亞鐵離子螯合能力 63 圖4.16蛹蟲草菌(DYU1)液態培養期間菌絲乾重、殘醣、pH值及胞外多醣含量之變化 68 圖4.16蛹蟲草菌(DYU1)液態培養期間腺?及蟲草素含量之變化 70 圖4.18蛹蟲草菌(DYU1)以不同濃度醣醇液之抑菌效果第六小時 72 圖4.19蛹蟲草菌(DYU1)以不同濃度醣醇液之抑菌效果第十小時 73 圖4.20 -1,3-Glucan與蛹蟲草

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