

The study of opto-electronic characteristics for transparent semiconductor thin film grown by RTCVD

吳昌任、范榮權、李得勝

E-mail: 344754@mail.dyu.edu.tw

ABSTRACT

We investigated the ZnO thin film which were deposited on corning glass substrates at different chamber temperature by Rapid-Thermal chemical vapor Deposition (RTCVD). The chamber pressure was set at 1.5Torr. The crystal structure and surface morphologies of ZnO thin films were analyzed by XRD, AFM and FESEM. In the optical measurement, the ultra violet region have strong absorption. As a result, we achieve a lowest resistivity with value of 0.1 cm, The average optical transmittance within the visible spectra is more than 75%. The optimum conditions for the growth of 350°C. For the thermally stimulated current measurement, the activation energy of the ZnO thin film is suggested that the exciton binding energy dominates the thermal activation process.

Keywords : ZnO、RTCVD、Transparent thin film semiconductor

Table of Contents

封面內頁 簽名頁 中文摘要	iii 英文摘要
iv 誌謝	vi 目錄
vii 圖目錄	ix 表目錄
xi 第一章 緒論 1.1 前言與研究目的	1 1.2 氧化鋅薄膜(zinc oxide thin films , ZnO)的介紹
2 1.2.1 光電性質	3 第二章 實驗方法與步驟
2.1 實驗流程	7 2.2 實驗材料
裝置	8 2.4 鑄膜參數及步驟
9 2.4.1 鑄膜參數	9 2.4.2 基座清洗
9 2.4.3 沉積ZnO薄膜	10 2.4.4 沉積ZnO薄膜
11 2.5.2 原子力顯微鏡(AFM)圖像之分析	11 2.5.2 原子力顯微鏡(AFM)圖像之分析
12 2.5.3 光穿透率量測	13 2.5.4 X射線能量散佈分析儀
15 2.5.5 熱激發電流	17 2.5.6 Van Der Pauw量測
24 2.5.7 霍爾量測原理	24 2.5.7 霍爾量測原理
26 第三章 結果與討論 3.1 ZnO薄膜結構、表面形貌與組成之研究 3.1.1 製成參數對薄膜結構造成影響	31 3.1.1 製成參數對薄膜結構造成影響
32 3.1.2 製程參數對表面形貌造成影響	35 3.2 製程參數對ZnO薄膜光電特性之影響
44 3.2.1 製程參數對熱激發電流效應的影響	53 第四章 結論
55 參考文獻	56

REFERENCES

- [1]、K. C. Park, D. Y. Ma, K. H. Kim, “ The physical properties of Al-doped zinc oxide films prepared by RF magnetron sputtering ” , Thin Solid Films 305 (1997) 201-209 [2]、J. K. sheu, K. W. Shu, M. L. Lee, C. J. Tun, and G. C. Chi, “ Effect of thermal annealing on Ga-doped ZnO films prepared by magnetron sputtering ” , Journal of The Electrochemical Society. 154 (6) H521-H524 (2007) [3]、J. H. Bae, J. M. Moon, J. W. Kang, H. D. Park, J. J. Kim, W. J. Cho, and H. K. Kima, “ Transparent, Low Resistance, and Flexible Amorphous ZnO-Doped In₂O₃ Anode Grown on a PES Substrate ” , Journal of The Electrochemical Society, 154 (3) J81-J85 (2007) [4]、楊明輝；工業材料雜誌，第265期2009年1月，P.135 [5]、Hiromichi Ohta, Ken-ichi Kawamura, Masahiro Orita, and Masahiro Hirano VOLUME 77,NUMBER 4 24 JULY (2000) [6]、S. J. Jiao, Z. Z. Zhang, Y. M. Lu,D. Z. Shen, B. Yao, J. Y. Zhang, B. H. Li, D. X. Zhao, X. W. Fan, and Z. K. Tang, “ ZnO p-n junction light-emitting diodes fabricated on sapphire substrates ” , Appl. Phys. Lett. 88, 031911 (2006) [7]、S.B. Zhang, S.H. Wei, A. Zunger, "Intrinsic n-type versus p-type doping asymmetry and the defect physics of ZnO," Phys. Rev. B 63 (2001) 75205.
- [8]、S. Major, Satyendra Kumar, M. Bhatnagar, and K. L. Chopra, “ Effect of hydrogen plasma treatment on transparent conducting oxides ” , Appl. Phys. Lett. 49, 394 (1986).
- [9]、S.H.Jeong, J.H.Boo, “ Influence of target-to-substrate distance on the properties of AZO films grown by RF magnetron sputtering ” , Thin Soild Films 447-448 (2004) 105-110 [10]、H. L. Hartnagel, A. K. Jain and C. Jagadish, “ Semiconducting Transparent Thin Films ” , published by Institute of Physics Publication, 1995, Chap. 3.

- [11]、B. Lin, Z. Fu, Y. Jia, “ Green luminescent center in undoped zinc oxide ?lms deposited on silicon substrates ” , Appl. Phys. Lett., 79, 943 (2001) [12]、I. Hamberg, C. G. Granqvist, K. -F. Berggren, B. E. Sernelius, and L. Engstrom, “ Band-gap widening in heavily Sn-doped In₂O₃ ” , Phys. Rev. B 30, 3240 - 3249 (1984) [13]、彭子安，私立大葉大學，電機工程學系，碩士論文 2009 [14]、J.I. Pankove, Optical Processes in Semiconductors, Prentice-Hall, Englewood, (1971) [15]、曾浩恩,國立清華大學,化學工程研究所,碩士論文,2004.
- [16]、邱寬城,私立中原大學,應用物理研究所,碩士論文,2005.
- [17]、D. C. Look, Semiconductors and Semimetals edited by R. K. Willardson and A. C. Beer, (Academic, New York, 1983), Vol. 19, Chap. 2.
- [18]、N S YuKseK, N M Gasanly and H Ozkan semicond. Sci, Technol. 18(2003) 834-838 [19]、美國國家標準和技術院(National Institute for Standards and Technology, NIST) [20]、李志晃,私立大葉大學,電機工程學系,碩士論文,2007.
- [21]、Lake Shore, Hall Effect Electronic Transport Measurement System, (2001) [22]、郭益男,國立中山大學電機工程學系,碩士論文2004 [23]、I. Kim, K. Lee, T.S. Lee, J. Jeong, B.Cheong, Y. Baik and W.M Kim, J. Appl. Phys. 100 (2006) 063701.
- [24]、D.L. Raimondi and E. Kay, J. Vac. Sci. Technol. 7 (1969) 96 [25]、P.Cao,D.X. Zhao, J.Y.Zhang, D.Z. Shen, Y.M. Lin, B. Yao, B.H.Li, Y. Bai,X.W. Fan.Appl.Surface Sci. 254(2008)2900.
- [26]、B. Yao,L.X. Guan,G.Z. Xing,Z.Z. Zhang, B.H.Li,Z.P. Wei, X.H. Wang, C.X. Cong, Y.P.Xie, Y.M. Lu, D.Z. Shen, J.Lumin. 122- 123 (2007)191.
- [27]、J. Lu, Y. Zhang, Z. Ye, L. Wang, B.Zhao, J.Huang, Materials Lett .57(2003)3311 [28]、X.B. Zhang, Z. L. Pei, J. Gong, C. Sun, J.Appl.phys. 101(2007) 014910.