

Study of Hardware-In-Loop Fuzzy Logic Control Intelligent Vehicle Anti-Roll System

張晁誠、張一屏

E-mail: 343894@mail.dyu.edu.tw

ABSTRACT

The objective for this study is to establish an intelligent vehicle anti-roll fuzzy control system in the Hardware-in-Loop (HIL) environment. Different vehicle operating conditions were simulated to compare the vehicle anti-roll performance and effects of body center of gravity height and suspension active force variation with the vehicle speed to the roll rate were assessed. In order to achieve steady-state anti-roll stability of the body control purposes, different control systems were used to compare and validate with fuzzy control system output performance. In this study, object-oriented models and fuzzy control module were established to simulate the intelligent vehicle roll motion. Simulation includes the steering control and stability control, braking force distribution control, tire dynamic model, roll model and fuzzy control models. Different speeds and operating conditions were simulated to calculate the roll angles and its rate of intelligent vehicle anti-roll system to analysis the effects of control and design parameters. Anti-roll performance and control strategic planning of the fuzzy controller were validated and compared with previous PI controller results. Intelligent vehicle center of gravity and suspension active force control calculated from the fuzzy controller varied with different speed and steering input conditions which changes in according to path movement, can thus be more accurately corrected to ensure vehicle roll stability to meet the design requirements for driving conditions. The analysis method used in this study can quickly assess the anti-roll stability system of vehicles which are required for the performance evaluation in domestic production vehicles business. This study also enhances R&D capabilities of the domestic vehicles and technology in the active vehicle anti-roll stability system and body stability control system, which helps related engineers to improve performance and shorten the development time for domestic related industries to enter the ranks of advanced technology.

Keywords : Rollover、 Roll-Stability Indicator、 Vehicle Real-Time Dynamic Stability Control System、 Dynamic Performance Hardware-in-Loop Simulation

Table of Contents

中文摘要.....	iii	ABSTRACT.....	v	誌
謝.....	vii	目錄.....	viii	圖目
錄.....	xi	表目錄.....	xvi	符號說
明.....	xvii	第一章 緒論.....	1	1.1 前
言.....	1	1.2 文獻回顧.....	2	1.2.1 智慧型車輛穩定控
制.....	2	1.2.2 車輛側向控制與差動式煞車控制.....	4	1.2.3 智慧型車輛防
側滾控制系統.....	6	1.2.4 防側滾模糊控制系統.....	10	1.3 研究動
機.....	11	1.4 本文架構.....	13	第二章 研究方
法.....	14	2.1 車輛側滾概要.....	14	2.1.1 車輛側滾現
象.....	14	2.1.2 側滾控制原理.....	15	2.1.3 智慧型車輛防側滾
系統控制概念.....	17	2.2 建立車輛平面運動模型.....	20	2.2.1 車輛平面運
動態模型建立.....	21	2.3 智慧型防側滾穩定性模型建立.....	27	2.3.1 智慧
型防側滾車輛模型.....	27	2.4 智慧型車輛防側滾系統模糊控制器設計.....	36	
第三章 智慧型車輛防側滾系統模糊控制系統設計.....	41	3.1 參數訂		
定.....	41	3.1.1 智慧型車輛運動模型與CarSimR車輛模擬軟體參數訂定.....	41	
3.2 模糊邏輯控制參數之不同歸屬函數輸入與規則庫訂定.....	45	3.3 智慧型防側滾車輛硬體控制模		
型.....	65	3.3.1 智慧型車輛硬體模型.....	65	第四章 結果與討論
.....	71	4.1 智慧型防側滾車輛 DLC路徑測試.....	71	4.1.1 智慧型防側
滾車輛DLC定車速測試.....	71	4.1.2 智慧型防側滾車輛DLC不同加速度測試.....	79	
4.2 智慧型防側滾車輛Sine Wave路徑測試.....	82	4.2.1 智慧型防側滾車輛定車速Sine Wave測		
試.....	82	4.2.2 智慧型防側滾車輛Sine Wave不同加速度測試.....	89	4.3 模組輸出之側滾
角ITAE驗證.....	92	第五章 結論與建議.....	99	5.1 結論
.....	99	5.2 建議事項與未來研究項目.....	101	參考文

REFERENCES

- [1]H. W. Bleckmann, H. Fennel, J. Graber, W. W. Seibert, 「Traction Control System with Teves ABS Mark II,」 SAE Paper No. 860506, 1986.
- [2]W. Maisch, W. D. Jonner, A. Sigl, 「ASR – Traction Control – A Logical Extension of ABS,」 SAE Paper No. 870337, 1987.
- [3]T. Iwata, T. Murakami, M. Tamura, 「Development and Analysis of New Traction Control System wit Rear Viscous LSD,」 SAE Paper No.910700, 1991.
- [4]B. Boning, R. Folke, K. Franzke, 「Traction Control (ASR) Using Fuel-Injection Suppression – A Cost Effective Method of Engine-torque Control,」 SAE Paper, No. 920641, 1992.
- [5]C. Carlos, T. Panagiotis, 「Dynamic Tire Friction Models for Vehicle Traction Control,」 IEEE Conference on Vol. 4, 7-10 Dec. pp. 3746 - 3751, 1999.
- [6]P. Khatun, C. M. Bing ham, P. H. Mellor, 「Comparison of control methods for Electric Vehicle Antilock Braking / Traction Control Systems,」 SAE Paper No. 2001-01-0596, 2001.
- [7]S. Shan, W. Bowerman, 「An Evaluation of Torque Bias and Efficiency of Torsen Differential,」 SAE Paper No. 2002-01-1046, 2002.
- [8]S. S. Gill, N. S. Kalsi, Balraj Singh, Nirmal Singh, Neetu Singh, 「Improved Differential Function for Avoiding Slippage of Motor Vehicles in a Muddy Trench,」 SAE Paper, No. 2002-01-0988, 2002.
- [9]P. John, W. J. Kroppe, 「Dana Torque Vectoring Differential Dynamic TrakTM,」 SAE Paper No. 2004-01-2053, 2004.
- [10]F. Assadian, M. Hancock, 「A Comparison of Yaw Stability Control Strategies for the Active differential,」 IEEE Vol.1, June 20-23, pp. 373-378, 2005.
- [11]M. Bian, K. Li, D. Jin, X. Lian, 「Road Condition Estimation for Automotive Anti-Skid Control System Based on BP Neural Network,」 IEEE International Conference Vol.2, 29 July-1 Aug. pp. 1017-1022, 2005.
- [12]R. W. Allen, 「Stability and Performance Analysis of Automobile Driver Steering Control,」 SAE Paper No. 820303, 1982.
- [13]Y. Yasui, K. Tozu, N. Hattori, M. Sugisawa, 「Improvement of Vehicle Directional Stability for Transient Steering Maneuevers Using Active Brake Control,」 SAE Paper No. 960485, 1996.
- [14]A. Hac, M. D. Simpson, 「Estimation of Vehicle Side Slip Angle and Yaw Rate,」 SAE Paper No. 2000-01-0696, 2000.
- [15]T. Shim, D. Margolis, 「Using Feedforward for Vehicle Stability Enhancement,」 SAE Paper No. 2000-01-1634, 2000.
- [16]C. Wonshik, 「Measuring Yaw Rate with Accelerometers,」 SAE Paper No. 2001-01-2535, 2001.
- [17]K. R. Buckholtz, 「Use of Fuzzy Logic in Wheel Slip Assignment – Part II: Yaw Rate Control with Side Slip Angle Limitation,」 SAE Paper No. 2002-01-1220, 2002.
- [18]E. Silani, S. M. Savaresi, S. Bittanti, A. Visconti, F. Farachi, 「The Concept of Performance-Oriented Yaw-Control Systems: Vehicle Model and Analysis,」 SAE Paper No. 2002-01-1585, 2002.
- [19]A. Doi, T. Butseun, T. Niibe, 「Development of a rear-end collision avoidance system with automatic brake control,」 JSAE Review 12, pp. 335-340, 1994.
- [20]S. Drakunov, B. et al. Ashrafi, 「ABS Control using Optimum Search via Sliding Modes,」 IEEE Transaction on Control Systems Technology, Vol.3 No.1, March, 1995.
- [21]M. Pieter, J. Gouws, L. Pretorius, 「Fuzzy Control Algorithm for Automotive Traction Control System,」 IEEE Trans. on Control System Technology, Vol.1, pp. 226-229, 13-16 May, 1996.
- [22]G. Mauer, 「A Fuzzy Logic Controller for an ABS Braking System,」 IEEE Trans. on Fuzzy Systems, Vol.3, Issue 4, pp. 381-388, Nov., 1995.
- [23]K. Bill, M. Semsch, B. Breuer, 「A new Approach to Investigate the Vehicle Interface Driver/Brake Pedal Under Real Road Conditions in View of Oncoming Brake-By-Wire Systems,」 SAE Technical Papers, 1999.
- [24]A. Krueger, D. Kant, K. Buhlmann, 「Software Development Process and Software Components for X-By-Wire Systems,」 SAE World Congress & Exhibition, March 2003.
- [25]W. Jonner, H. Winner, L. Dreilich, E. Schunck, 「Electrohydraulic Brake System--The First Approach to Brake-By-Wire Technology,」 SAE Technical Papers, 960991, 1996.
- [26]C. Zhao, W. Xiang, P. Richardson, 「Vehicle Lateral Control and Yaw Stability Control through Differential Braking,」 IEEE ISIE, July 9-12, 2006.
- [27]T. Pilutti, G. Ulsoy, D. Hrovat, 「Vehicle steering intervention through differential braking,」 Preceedings of the American Control Conferences Seattle, Washington, june 1995.
- [28]K. T. Feng, 「Vehicle lateral control for driver assistance and automated driving,」 Ph.D.Thesis, Department of Mechanical Engineering, University of California, Berkeley, 2000.
- [29]P. Raksincharoensak, M. Nagai, M. Shino, 「Lane keeping control strategy with direct yaw moment control input by considering dynamics of electric vehicle,」 System Dynamics Vol.44, Supplement, 192-201, 2006.

- [30]M. Schorn, U. Stahlin, A. Khanafer, R. Isermann, 「 Nonlinear trajectory following control for automatic steering of a collision avoiding vehicle, 」 Proceedings of the 2006 American Control Conference Minneapolis, Minnesota, USA, June 14-16, 2006.
- [31]P. Gaspar , I. Szaszi , and J. Bokor, 「 Brake control to prevent the rollover of heavy vehicles based on a linear parameter varying model, 」 European Conference of Control, Cambridge, 2003.
- [32]P. Gaspar , Z. Szabo , and J. Bokor , 「 Brake control combined with prediction to prevent the rollover vehicles, 」 IFAC World Congress. Praha. 2005.
- [33]C. R. Carlson, J. C. Gerdes , 「 Optimal rollover prevention with steer by wire and differential braking, 」 ASME international Mechanical Engineering Congress and Exposition Nov. 16-21, 2003, Washington, D.C. USA.
- [34]M. Frimberger, F. Wolf, G. Scholpp, and J. Schmidt, 「 Influences of parameters at vehicle rollover, 」 SAE Paper 2000-01-2669, 2000.
- [35]T. Lin. Chen, C. H. Weng, 「 Vehicle Trajectory Following and Rollover Prevention 「 Control Systems Using Differential Wheel Torques, 」 National Library, Sep., 2008.
- [36]B. Chen, H. Peng, 「 A real-time rollover threat index for sports utility vehicles, 」 Automatic Control Conference, San Diego, California, June 1999.
- [37]R. Whitehead, W. Travis, D. M. Bevly, G. Flowers, 「 A Study of the effect of various vehicle properties on rollover propensity, 」 SAE Paper 2004-01-2094, 2004.
- [38]S. Takano, M. Nagai, 「 Analysis of large vehicle dynamics for rollover prevention, 」 AVEC 02, pp. 311-316, Hiroshima, 9.9-13, 2002.
- [39]T. J. Wielenga , 「 A method for reducing on-road rollovers - anti-rollover braking, 」 SAE Paper No.1999-01-0123, 1999.
- [40]T. J. Wielenga, M. A. Chace, 「 A study of rollover prevention using anti-rollover braking, 」 SAE Paper No.2000-01-1642, 2000.
- [41]B. Chen, H. Peng, 「 Rollover warning for articulated vehicles base on a time-to-rollover matrix, 」 ASME International Congress and Exposition, Knoxville, TN, Nov. 1999.
- [42]D. Wollherr, J. Mareczek, M. Buss, G. Schmidt, 「 Rollover avoidance of steerable vehicles with invariance control, 」 in Proc. European Control Conf., Porto, Portugal, pp. 3522 – 3527, 2001.
- [43]D. Odenthal, T. Bunte, J. Ackermann, 「 Nonlinear steering and braking control for vehicle rollover avoidance, 」 presented at the European Control Conf., Karlsruhe, Germany, 1999.
- [44]A. L. Svenson, A. Hac, 「 Influence of chassis control systems on vehicle handling and rollover stability, 」 IHRA Paper No.05-0324, 2005.
- [45]C. R. Carlson, J. Gerdes, 「 Optimal rollover prevention with Steer by wire and differential braking, 」 in Proceedings of IMECE 2003.
- [46]B. Chen, H. Peng, 「 Differential-braking-based rollover prevention for sport utility vehicles with human-in-the-loop evaluations, 」 Vehicle System Dynamics, Vol. 36, No. 4-5, pp. 359-389, 2001.
- [47]T. J. Wielenga , 「 A method for reducing on-road rollovers - anti-rollover braking, 」 SAE Paper No. 1999-01-0123, 1999.
- [48]L. Palkovics, A. Semsey, E. Gerum, 「 Roll-over prevention system for commercial vehicles – additional sensorless function of the electronic brake system, 」 Vehicle System Dynamics, 32 (1999), pp. 285 – 297, 1999.
- [49]T. Shim, D. Toomey, 「 Investigation of active steering/wheel torque control at the rollover limit maneuver, 」 SAE Paper No. 2004-01-2097, 2004.
- [50]G. Burgio, P. Zegelaar, 「 Integrated vehicle control using steering and brakes, 」 International Journal of Control, Vol. 79, No. 5, May 2006, 534 – 541, 2006.
- [51]J. Lu, D. Messih, A. Salib, 「 Roll Rate Based Stability control – The roll stability control? system, 」 Ford Motor Company, United States, Paper Number 07-136, 2007.
- [52]J. Wang, G. Yu, Z. Li, W. Zhang, N. Ding, 「 Real-time roll state estimation and rollover prediction for light SUVs, 」 School of Transportation Science and Engineering, Beihang University, Beijing 100191, China.
- [53]A. R. Schumann, R. J. Anderson, 「 Rollover prevention for heavy utility vehicles using active lateral suspension control, 」 Robert Bosch GmbH, Stuttgart, Germany, 2002.
- [54]J. R. Ethernon , R. G. Cutlip, J. R. Harris, M. Ronaghi, K. H. Means, S. Howard, 「 Dynamic performance of the mechanism of an automatically deployable ROPS, 」 J. Agric. Safety Health 8, 113 – 118, 2002.
- [55]A. J. P. Miede, D. Cebon, 「 Design and implementation of an active roll control system for heavy vehicles, 」 In Proceedings of 6th International Symposium on Advanced Vehicle Control, Hiroshima, Japan, 2002.
- [56]A. Y. Lee, 「 Coordinated control of steering and anti-roll bars to alter vehicle rollover tendencies, 」 ASME International Mechanical Engineering Conference and Exhibition, 2002.
- [57]J. Y. Wong, 「 Theory of Ground Vehicle, 」 Third edition, John Wiley & Song, Inc. 2001.
- [58]D. Piyabongkarn, R. Rajamani, J. A. Grogg, J. Y. Lew, 「 Development and Experimental Evaluation of a Slip Angle Estimator for Vehicle Stability Control, 」 IEEE Transactions on Control Systems Technology, Vol. 17, NO. 1, Jan. 2009.
- [59]S. Zhou, L. Guo, S. Zhang, 「 Vehicle Yaw Stability Control and its Integration with Roll Stability Control, 」 Chinese Control and Decision Conference, 2008.
- [60]A. Ozaki, 「 Basic study of vehicle roll motion and possibility of inward roll: examination by a mechanical model of rigid axle suspension, 」

JSAE 20024668, 2002.

- [61]A. Rabhi, M. Chadli, A. El Hajjaji, J. Bosche, 「Robust Observer for Prevention of Vehicle Rollover,」 Lebanon, Zouk Mosbeh, July15-17, 2009.
- [62]T. D. Gillespie, 林筱增, 車輛運動力學, 成陽出版社, 2002。
- [63]賴耿陽, 車輛驅動及控制, 復漢出版社印行, 1993。
- [64]郭仲軒「後輪操控對抑止車輛翻覆之影響分析,」國立臺灣大學工學院機械工程學系碩士論文, 2007。
- [65]黃俊儒「多缸汽油引擎噴油控制器設計與研究,」大葉大學車輛工程研究所碩士論文, 2005。
- [66]J. S. Milton, 「Introduction to Probability and Statistics,」 McGraw Hill, 2003.
- [67]E. P. George, Norman R Draper 「Empical Model-Building and Response Surface,」 John Wiley & Sons Inc., New York, 1987. SAE Paper No.960317, 1996.
- [68]L. R. Foulds, 「Optimization Techniques An Introduction,」 Springer Verlag Inc., New York, 1981.
- [69]張一屏, 「四行程機車氣冷式汽車引擎管理系統參數最佳化分析,」中國機械工程學會第十五屆學術研討會, 臺南市, Nov. 29, 1998.
- [70]張一屏, 蘭真, 「四行程汽車引擎管理系統參數實驗設計最佳化分析,」陸軍官校87年機械基礎學術研討會, 高雄縣鳳山市, May 15, 1998.
- [71]張一屏, 蘭真, 「汽車引擎於全負荷之性能參數最佳化設計與實驗分析,」第七屆國防科技學術研討會, 桃園縣大溪鎮, Nov. 21, 1998.
- [72]張一屏, 陳榮俊, 張瑞鋒, 蔡協成, 「智慧型車輛引擎定轉速控制參數多目標性能最佳化分析,」「民航學會/航太學會/燃燒學會」學術聯合會議論文集, 高雄市, pp. 71-78, 2002.
- [73]陳榮俊「智慧型車輛動力系統之動態模擬與分析,」大葉大學車輛工程研究所碩士論文, 2002。
- [74]許益誠「積極滾動控制之車輛半主動式懸吊繫統之研發,」國立臺北科技大學製造科技研究所碩士學位論文, 2003。
- [75]翁肇鴻「車輛行駛軌跡及抑止車輛翻覆之差動式輪胎力矩控制系統,」國立交通大學機械工程學系碩士論文, 2008。
- [76]盧旺助「線傳車輛前房撞電控系統模擬與測試分析之研究,」大葉大學機械與自動化工程學系碩士論文, 2009。
- [77]洪秉賢「可變重心車輛運動穩定性之模擬與控制研究,」大葉大學機械與自動化工程學系碩士論文, 2010。