

建立河川污水排放計量模式作為許可及管理基準

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摘要

在產業發展時期，越南政府把重點放在平衡社會經濟發展以保衛國家與政策，然而污染來自工業、農業、城市、家庭以及工藝村的廢水已經嚴重讓水資源退化，尤其是在Day/Nhue 河流域，因此，本計畫的目的是在計算該河川被許可的污廢水排放量和水质管理。這項研究發現，越南已實施有利於環境影響評估(EIA)、環境標準、法規和經濟手段的議程，越南也採用別的方法，包括：重整行政組織、增加管理廢水排放的預算、考慮人力資源的開發、處理廢水的方式。然而，在廢水管理的權限上有數量的限制，如：實施不明確的指導方針、環境標準微弱的執行、很淺的處罰違法者、各機構之間管轄權的重疊。此外，在大多數的組織中缺乏資金、設施及人力資源。針對這條Day/Nhue河，本研究主要採用文獻及水质評價，此外，選擇MIKE11水质模式來模擬計算沿著這條河污染的排放量，根據MIKE11計算的結果評估各河段污染的程度，在現實條件下，當管理者或計劃者在該領域的專門知識不足下使用該模型，本論文提出用查詢表的模型計算，調查表中將建置相關圖表來顯示排放流量的變化，以及上游水流量和污染物的濃度改變後的結果。這些應用將根據不同的計劃而被建置，會帶給使用者方便，協助管理者可以檢討和考慮規劃、許可或規定流域的污廢水排放許可。

關鍵詞：Day/Nhue流域、水质模式、MIKE 11、污廢水排放許可

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