

The relations among parent-child relationship, self-esteem, and aggression in adolescence

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ABSTRACT

The first purpose of the study was to explore the relations among parent-child relationship, self-esteem, and aggression in adolescence. The second purpose of the study was to examine self-esteem variables which were stronger predictor of aggression variables than were parent-child relationship variables and mediated the relations between parent-child relationship indicator and aggression in adolescence. There were six hundred twenty-two (332 boys and 290 girls) students from ten junior high schools and ten elementary schools. Materials were used including (a) Parent Child Relationship Questionnaire-PCRQ (revised Hsieh and Chen, 2010), (b) Rosenberg Self-Esteem Scale-RSE (Rosenberg, 1979), (c) Aggression Questionnaire- AQ (revised Buss and Perry, 1992). The reliability and validity for the instruments of PCRQ, RSE, and AQ was checked and was satisfactory. The research results were summarized as follows: 1. Parent-child relationship predicted aggression: Parent-child relationship and aggression were associated. Linear regression analyses indicated that parent-child relationship negatively predicted aggression. 2. Self-esteem predicted aggression: Linear regression analyses showed that self-esteem negatively predicted aggression. 3. Parent-child relationship predicted self-esteem: Linear regression analyses showed that Parent-child relationship positively predicted self-esteem. 4. Self-esteem as a mediator between parent-child relationship and aggression.

Keywords : parent-child relationship、self-esteem、aggression

Table of Contents

中文摘要	iii	英文摘要	iv	誌謝辭	
	v	內容目錄	vi	表目錄	
	viii	圖目錄	x	第一章 緒論	
	1	第一節 研究動機	1	第二節 研究目的	
	4	第三節 研究問題	4	第四節 名詞釋義	
	5	第二章 文獻探討	7	第一節 親子關係之內涵	
	7	第二節 自尊之內涵	13	第三節 侵略行為之內涵	
	15	第四節 親子關係、自尊與侵略行為之關係	19	第三章 研究方法	
	24	第一節 研究設計	24	第二節	
研究對象	26	第三節 研究工具	28	第四節	
資料處理與分析	45	第四章 研究結果	47	第一節	
第一節 調查樣本之結構分析	47	第二節 描述性統計分析	49	第二節	
第三節 親子關係、自尊與侵略行為之相關情形	50	第四節 親子關係、自尊與侵略行為之預測情形	53	第三節	
第五節 親子關係、自尊與侵略行為之中介情形	58	第五章 討論、結論與建議	63	第一節	
第一節 討論與結論	63	第二節 建議		第二節	
68 參考文獻	70	附錄一 親子關係量表		第三節	
91 附錄二 自尊量表	93	附錄三 侵略行為量表		第四節	
94				第五節	

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