

重新檢驗金融海嘯期間東協四國股、匯市間之關聯性

劉建璋、梁晉嘉

E-mail: 324870@mail.dyu.edu.tw

摘要

本研究以東協四國(泰國、馬來西亞、印尼、菲律賓)股價與匯率為研究對象。樣本選取期間從2000年11月至2010年11月，資料頻率為月資料，樣本資料取自DataStream資料庫。本研究採Pesaran, Shin(1997)與Pesaran, Shin, 與Smith (1999)，所提出的動態異質追蹤模型(panel ARDL model)，以PMG與MG方法分析討論長期均衡趨勢以及短期動態關係，進而找出匯率和股價間的因果關係。本研究歸結幾點結論：(i) 誤差修正調整項為顯著負向關係，表示東協四國的股、匯市存在共整合關係，即隱涵著兩變數有長期均衡關係。(ii)東協四國的匯率對其股價有短期影響效果。

關鍵詞：股價、匯率、混合均值群組(PMG)估計、均值群組(MG)估計

目錄

內容目錄 中文摘要	iii	英文摘要
iv 誌謝辭	v	內容目錄
vi 圖目錄	vii	表目錄
viii 第一章 緒論	1	第一節 研究背景與動機
1 第二節 研究目的	4	第三節 研究架構與流程
5 第二章 文獻回顧	6	第一節 國、內外文獻回顧
6 第三章 研究方法	18	第一節 Panel單根檢定
18 第二節 混合均值群組與均值群組估計	24	第四章 實證結果 28
第一節 資料來源與說明	28	第二節 實證模型與建立 28
第三節 實證結果與分析	30	第五章 結論
35 參考文獻	38	圖目錄 圖 1-1研究架構與流程
5 表目錄 表 2-1國外文獻整理	13	表 2-2國內文獻整理
17 表 4-1Panel單根檢定	30	表 4-2混合均值群組、均值群組估計& Hausma檢定 34

參考文獻

- 一、中文部份 李雨純 (2000)，亞洲金融風暴下之國際股市動態傳導效果，中國文化大學經濟學研究所未出版之碩士論文。陳君達 (1999)，台灣股市與國際股市波動相關性研究，淡江大學財務金融研究所未出版之碩士論文。黃柏仁 (1999)，股市報酬、貨幣貶值與傳遞效用，私立逢甲大學經濟研究所未出版之碩士論文。蔡育迪 (2000)，亞洲金融風暴對台灣與東南亞各國股價指數及匯率間互動影響，企銀季刊第24卷 第二期,頁197-215。二、英文部份 Arellano, M., and S. Bond. (1991), Some tests of specification for panel data: Monte Carlo evidence and an application to employment equations. Review of Economic Studies 58: 277-297 Eun, C. and S. Shim (1989), International Transmission of Stock Market Movements, Journal of Financial and Quantitative Analysis, Vol.24, June, pp.241-56 Fortune, P. (1989), An Assessment of Financial Market Volatility: Bills, Bonds, and Stocks ", New England Economic Review, pp.13-28 Francis, Bill B. and Lori L. Leachman, (1998), Superexogeneity and the dynamic linkages among international equity markets, Journal of International Money and Finance, Vol 17, NO.1, pp 475-492. Graham, Michael, Jussi Nikkinen, and Petri Sahlstrom (2003), Relative Importance of Scheduled Macroeconomic News for Stock Market Investors , Journal of Economics and Finance,Vol 27, pp153-165. Im, K.S., Pesaran, M.H., and Shin, Y. (2003), Testing for Unit Roots in Heterogeneous Panels. Journal of Econometrics 115, 53-74 Jeong, J. G. (2000), What drives Exchange Rates: The Case of the Yen/dollar Rate, Multinational Business Review, Vol. 8, No.3, pp. 31-36. Levin, A., Lin C.F. and Chu J. (2002), Unit root in panel data: Asymptotic and finite-sample Properties, Journal of Econometrics, Vol. 108, NO.1, pp 1-24. Macdonald, R. and Taylor, M. P. (1991), The Monetary approach to the Exchange Rate:Long-Run Relationships and Coefficient Restrictions, Economics Letters , Vol. 37, No.3, pp. 179-185. Nasseh, Alireza and Jack Strauss, (2000), Stock prices and domestic and international macroeconomic activity: A cointegration approach, Quarterly Review of Economics and Finance, 40(2), Summer, 229-245 Masih, A. M. M. and R. Masih. (1997), Dynamic Linkages and the Propagation Mechanism Driving Major International Stock Markets: An Analysis of Pre-and Post-Crash Eras, The Quarterly Review of Economics and Finance, pp. 859~885. Nikkinen, Jussi, and Petri Sahlstrom, (2001), Impact of Scheduled U.S. Macroeconomic News on Stock

Market Uncertainty:A Multinational Perspective. *Multinational Finance Journal* , Vol 5 , pp. 129-148. Pesaran, M. H., and R. P. Smith. (1995), Estimating long-run relationships from dynamic heterogeneous panels. *Journal of Econometrics* 68: 79-113 Pesaran, M. H., Y. Shin, and R. P. Smith. (1997), Estimating long-run relationships in dynamic heterogeneous panels. *DAE Working Papers Amalgamated Series* 9721. Pesaran, M. H., Y. Shin, and R. P. Smith. (1999), Pooled mean group estimation of dynamic heterogeneous panels. *Journal of the American Statistical Association* 94: 621-634. Phillips, P. C. B., and H. R. Moon. (2000), Nonstationary panel data analysis: An overview of some recent developments. *Econometric Reviews* 19: 263-286. Schwert, G. W. (1989), Why does stock market volatility change over time? , *Journal of Finance*, Vol.44, pp. 1115-53 Schwert, G. W. (1989), Margin requirements and stock volatility, *Journal of Finance Services Research*, pp. 153-64 Sill, D. Keith (1993), Predicting stock-market volatility, *Business Review-Federal Reserve Bank of Philadelphia*, 15-27.