E-mail: 324866@ mail.dyu.edu.tw

50   1976 1   2010 1

1980 9   1981   1982
2000   2007
2008
IPS   MW   panel

:   Panel

ii
iii   iv
v   vi
vii   1
1   7
9   17
17   ADF   19
PP   21   IPS
22   MW   25
27   27
31   Panel   33
35   36   4-1   50
28   4-2 ADF PP   32   4-3 Panel
34   4-1   50   31

(2001)   panel   (2004)
(1993)   ADF   PP
Monte Carlo   21(1)   117-149   (2003) OECD

(2009)   -   :   Barro, R.
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