The study on sliding mode control for satellite attitude reorientation and vibration reduction of solar panels

李居翰、陳志鏗、陳俊達

E-mail: 322071@mail.dyu.edu.tw

ABSTRACT

In this study, satellite attitude control and solar panel vibration are investigated. In order to carry out simulations with realistic configuration, the weights of the momentum wheels and solar panels are obtained from NSPO. The involved parameters include material properties, momentum wheel speeds and output torques, etc. We use SolidWorks to build a satellite model, including three momentum wheels, two solar panels, two triangle props. We use MATLAB to design a controller to control the satellite model in different cases in order to investigate the satellite tracking error and solar panel vibration. We do the satellite attitude control in accordance with Sliding Mode Control (SMC). This control scheme has advantages of robustness, high availability and high efficiency. Because the space is an adverse circumstance, it is extraordinary difficult to maintain or repair. Therefore, choosing a high availability controller is a major topic for aeronautical engineering. In addition to SMC, in this study we also compare two kinds of panel 's material: rigid and flexible bodies. In this paper, we can observe the effects of vibration reduction with flexible body, and make the satellite attitude more stable ultimate.

Keywords: satellite attitude control, vibration reduction, Sliding Mode Control, Flexible body

Table of Contents

目錄 封面內頁 簽名頁 博碩士論文暨電子檔案上網授權書iii 中文摘要iv ABSTRACTv 誌謝iv 目錄v 圖目錄iv 表目錄iv 第一章 緒論1 1.1 前言1 1.2 文獻回顧2 1.3 研究動機與目的4 1.4 論文架構7 第二章 衛星機械結構、動力學與姿態理論11 2.1 衛星基本機械結構介紹與我國衛星發展11 2.2 座標定義15 2.2.1 慣性座標系16 2.2.2 本體座標系17 2.2.3 尤拉角之座標系轉換法18 2.3 運動學數學模型20 2.3.1 慣性矩20 2.3.2 體座標與慣性座標於重心、中心和角速度21 2.3.3 運動方程式23 2.4 姿態控制理論27 第三章 順滑模態控制器之設計與介紹30 3.1 順滑模態介紹30 3.2 順滑模態控制器設計與介紹31 第四章 衛星姿態控制減振模擬成效38 4.1 衛星本體未搭載太陽能板模擬結果44 4.2 衛星兩端搭載太陽能板模擬結果47 4.3 衛星兩端搭載太陽能板並給予干擾力模擬結果51 4.3.1太陽能板尾端施予正向干擾力模擬結果53 4.3.2衛星本體內部給予干擾力矩模擬結果55 4.4 衛星太陽能板材料置換彈性體後模擬結果58 4.4.1彈性體材料性質與物理意義59 4.4.2彈性體模擬條件設定60 4.5 彈性體模擬條件設定63 4.6 兩端太陽能板更改為彈性體給予干擾力模擬結果65 4.6.1太陽能板尾端施予正向干擾力模擬結果66 4.6.2太陽能板尾端施予干擾力矩模擬結果69 4.7 正向力振動模擬結果72 第五章 結論與未來展望76 參考文獻78

REFERENCES

- [1] 張崇偉, "順滑模態控制器於空氣彈力系統之應用,"國立成功大學航空太空工程學系研究所碩士論文,2008.
- [2] 吳文傑, "強健控制器設計及其於水位控制之應用,"國立成功大學航空太空工程學系研究所碩士論文,2008.
- [3] Hyochoong Bang, Cheol-Keun Ha and Jin Hyoung Kim, "Flexible spacecraft attitude maneuver by application of sliding mode control," Acta Astronautica, Elsevier Journal, pp.841~850, 2005. Vol. 24m, No.1, January-February 2001.
- [4] Panagiotis Tsiotras, Haijun Shen and Chris Hall, "Satellite Attitude Control and PowerTracking with Energy/Momentum Wheels," Journal of Guidance, Control, and Dynamics. Vol. 24, No. 1, January-February 2001.
- [5] K. Benjamin., Henderson, and K Keith., Denoyer, "Recent Transitions of Smart Structures Technologies through Flight Experiments," Air Force Research Laboratory, Kirtland AFB, NM 87117-5776. CSA Engineering, Inc., Albuquerque, NM 87106.
- [6] Dan Quenon, Jim Boyd, Paul Buchele, Rick Self, Torey Davis, Tim Hintz and Jack Jacobs "Miniature Vibration Isolation System for Space Applications," Honeywell Satellite Systems Operation, Glendale A.Z.
- [7] Ma Kougen., N. Mehrdad, and Ghasemi-Nejhad "MIMO Adaptive Control of Thruster-Firing-Induced Vibration of Satellites Using Multifunctional Platforms," Intelligent and Composite Mater Ials Laboratory, Department of Mechanical Engineering University of Hawaii at Manoa (UHM), Honolulu, HI 96822.
- [8] S. Varma and K.D. Kumar "Fault tolerant satellite attitude control using solar radiation pressure based on nonlinear adaptive sliding mode," Acta Astronautica, Elsevier Journal, pp.486~500, 2010.
- [9] Segen, Tsukuba-shi, Ibaraki-ken, " Motion Control of the Satellite Mounted Robot Arm which Assures Satellite Attitude Stability," Acta

Astronautica, Elsevier Journal, Vol. 41, No. 11, pp.739~750, 1997.

- [10] Alexey Bobtsov, Nikolay Nikolaev and Olga Slita "Adaptive control of libration angle of a satellite," Mechatronics, Elsevier Journal,pp.271~276, 2007.
- [11] Ping Guan, Xiang-Jie Liu and Ji-Zhen Liu "Adaptive fuzzy sliding mode control for flexible satellite," Engineering Application of Artificial Intelligence,pp.451~459, 2005.
- [12]B.J. Kim, H. Lee and S.D. Choi "Three-axis Reaction Wheel Attitude Control System for KITSAT-3 Microsatellite," Space Techno, Vol.16, No.5/6, pp.291~296, 1996.
- [13] 鄭建榮, "虚擬樣機技術入門與提高,"機械工業出版社.
- [14] 傅增隸, "電腦輔助工程設計:ADAMS基礎應用手冊,"高立圖書有限公司.