# WDM網路中邏輯拓樸之存活性映對設計

## 陳以哲、黃鈴玲

E-mail: 321862@mail.dyu.edu.tw

### 摘要

在WDM網路中,網路的拓樸分成上下兩層:邏輯拓樸與實體拓樸,邏輯拓樸中每一條鏈結可以映對到實體拓樸的某一條 光路徑。當任何一條實體鏈結斷裂時,由於所有用到這條實體鏈結的邏輯鏈結也會一起斷掉,將造成邏輯拓樸的不連通及 網路效能的降低。因此在WDM網路中為邏輯拓樸找尋存活性的映對,並在必要時增加一些邏輯鏈結,以維持實體鏈結斷 裂後邏輯拓樸的連通性,是相當重要的問題。現有的研究都假設邏輯鏈結是雙向的,但這並不符合網路的現況,因此本論 文主要探討若邏輯拓樸的鏈結為單向時,應如何找尋較佳的存活性映對。模擬結果顯示,我們提出的MML演算法能有效 地減少邏輯拓樸為具備存活性時所需要增加的光路數、所需波長數及最後佔用的波道總數。

關鍵詞:WDM網路

#### 目錄

封面內頁 簽名頁 授權書	iii 中文摘要iv ABSTRACTv 誌
謝	vi 目
錄	vii
錄	ix 第一章 緒論1 1.1研究背景1 1.2研究動機及目的2 第二章 相關文
獻與探討6 2.1 SMART簡介6 2.2 Cutset-SMAR	RT簡介10 第三章 MML演算法14 3.1最小重疊映對(MOM)14 3.2最小權重保
護(MWP)16 3.3光路合併(LC)18 第四章 模擬結:	果與分析21 4.1模擬環境介紹21 4.2實驗結果22 第五章 結論與未來發展32 參
考文獻33	

### 參考文獻

- [1] M. S. Javed, K. Thulasiraman, and G. Xue (2008), "Logical Topology Design for IP-over-WDM Networks: A Hybrid Approach for Minimum Protection Capacity," Proceedings of the 17th International Conference on Computer Communications and Networks, pp. 1-7.
- [2]I. Chlamtac, A. Ganz, and G. Karmi (1992), "Lightpath Communications: An Approach to High Bandwidth Optical WAN's," IEEE Transactions on Communications, vol. 40, no. 7, pp. 1171-1182.
- [3]K. Thulasiraman, M. Javed, and G. Xue (2009), "Circuit/CUTSET Duality and a Unified Algorithmic Framework for Survivable Logical Topology Design in IP-over-WDM Optical Networks," Proceedings of the 28th Conference on Computer Communications, pp. 1026-1034.
- [4]O. Crochat, J. Boudec, and O. Gerstel (2000), "Protection Interoperability for WDM Optical Networks," IEEE/ACM Transaction on Networking, vol. 8, no.3, pp. 384-395.
- [5] M. S. Javed, K. Thulasiraman, and G. Xue (2008), "Logical Topology Design for IP-over-WDM networks: A Hybrid Approach for Minimum Protection Capacity," Proceedings of the 17th International Conference on Computer Communications and Networks, pp.1-5.
- [6]M. Kurant and P. Thiran (2007), "Survivable Routing of Mesh Topologies in WDM optical Networks by Recursive Graph Contraction," IEEE Journal on Selected Areas in Communications, vol. 25, no. 5, pp. 922-933.
- [7]E. Modiano and A. Narula-Tam (2002), "Survivable Lightpath Routing: A New Approach to the Design of WDM-Based Networks", IEEE Journal on Selected Areas in Communications, vol. 20, no. 4, pp. 800-809.
- [8]Q. Deng, G. Sasaki, and C.-F. Su (2002), "Survivable IP over WDM: an efficient mathematical programming problem formulation," Proceedings of the Allerton Conference on Communication, Control and Computing.
- [9]C. Liu and L. Ruan (2007), "A New Survivable Mapping Problem in WDM optical Networks," IEEE Journal on Selected Areas in Communications, vol. 25, no. 4, pp. 25-34.
- [10] K. Thulasiraman, M. Javed, and G. Xue (2010), "Primal Meets Dual: A Generalized Theory of Logical Topology Survivability in IP-over-WDM Optical Networks," Proceedings of the Second International Conference on Communication Systems and Networks, pp. 1-10.