

# The Relationship among Personal Goal Orientations, Classroom Goal Structure and Academic Stress of Elementary School Students

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## ABSTRACT

The purpose of this study was to explore the effect of personal goal orientations, classroom goal structure and academic stress of elementary school students. Subjects of 614 elementary students throughout Taiwan were selected through a stratified sampling method. The statistical methods used were descriptive statistics, t-test, Pearson correlation, canonical correlation and regression analysis. The results were as follows: Most elementary students had higher approach-mastery goal, approach-mastery classroom goal structure, academic stress was moderate. There were significant gender differences in the avoidance-mastery goal. Girls got higher average score than boys. For approach-mastery goal, different grades have significance difference and fifth graders are better than sixth graders. For academic stress, different grades have significance difference, sixth graders are more than fifth graders and girls got higher average score than boys. In addition, avoidance-mastery goal, approach-performance goal, avoidance-performance goal, approach-performance classroom goal structure and avoidance-performance classroom goal structure were positively related to academic stress. Approach-mastery goal are negatively correlated with academic stress. The most effective predictor in personal goal orientations for academic stress was "avoidance-mastery goal"; the higher the score of personal goal orientations, the higher academic stress could be predicted. The most effective predictor in classroom goal structure for academic stress was "approach-performance classroom goal structure"; the higher the score of classroom goal structure, the higher academic stress could be predicted. Implications for education were discussed and suggestions for future study were also proposed. Key Words: personal goal orientations, classroom goal structure, academic stress

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