

# 白點症病毒結構性蛋白質VP11(ORF394)之特性分析

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## 摘要

白點症病毒(White spot syndrome virus, WSSV)是一個具有套膜的病毒，白點症病毒顆粒由三個結構層：外套膜、中間層和核鞘蛋白，圍繞它的核心DNA所構成。本研究針對白點症病毒結構性蛋白質VP11 (WSSV-T1 ORF394, GenBank accession no. AF440570)從事其特性分析。純化病毒顆粒以不同鹽濃度之Triton X-100溶液剝離其結構後以西方墨點法(Western blot)以及免疫電顯分析，得知VP11為一外套膜蛋白；膜拓撲學預測分析中顯示，VP11蛋白質在N端有高疏水性的穿膜區，而其C端則完全暴露於膜外，而以Sf9昆蟲細胞表現重組VP11並利用免疫螢光分析也得到與上述預測相同的結果，然而直接於病毒顆粒作用則得到相反的結果。本實驗室先前的研究解析出白點症病毒幾個主要結構性蛋白質間的交互作用，因此本研究也將VP11與這些已知關係的結構性蛋白質兩兩進行免疫沉澱(Co-immunoprecipitation)分析，結果發現VP11與外套膜蛋白質VP51A (WSSV-T1 ORF294)以及與其自身皆有交互作用。在酵母菌雙雜交分析結果證實VP11具有自體激活之特性，推測VP11可能為一轉錄因子，因此VP11可能在白點症病毒的生活週期，如病毒顆粒組裝和調控病毒基因表現扮演重要的角色。

關鍵詞：白點症病毒、VP11、結構性蛋白質、蛋白質交互作用、自體激活

## 目錄

封面內頁 簽名頁 中文摘要iii 英文摘要iv 誌謝v 目錄vi 圖目錄ix 表目錄xi 1. 前言1 1.1. 白點症病毒1 1.2. 白點症病毒結構性蛋白質重要性3 1.3. 蛋白質交互作用重要性3 1.4. 白點症病毒已知有交互作用之結構性蛋白質4 1.5. 酵母菌雙雜交系統之自體激活特性4 1.6. 研究目的5 2. 材料方法6 2.1. 實驗流程6 2.2. 基因表現分析8 2.2.1. RNA萃取8 2.2.2. 反轉錄聚合[ $\gamma$ -噁嘧啶部]reverse transcription polymerase chain reaction, RT-PCR) 8 2.2.3. 基因時序表現分析9 2.3. VP11於病毒顆粒定位之分析10 2.3.1. 白點症病毒純化10 2.3.2. VP11抗體與白點症病毒顆粒之西方墨點法分析11 2.3.3. 以不同鹽濃度與Triton X-100剝離分析VP11於白點症病毒顆粒之定位12 2.3.4. 以免疫電顯分析VP11於白點症病毒顆粒之定位13 2.4. VP11膜拓撲學(membrane topology)分析14 2.4.1. VP11蛋白質親水性、疏水性分析14 2.4.2. VP11穿膜區分析14 2.4.3. 重組VP11(recombinant VP11, rVP11)於秋行軍蟲細胞內(Spodoptera frugiperda, Sf9)之表現定位分析14 2.4.3.1. 質體DNA構築14 2.4.3.2. 免疫螢光分析15 2.4.4. VP11在白點症病毒顆粒上之膜拓撲學16 2.5. VP11與其他白點症病毒結構性蛋白質交互作用分析17 2.5.1. 免疫共沉澱分析17 2.5.1.1. 質體DNA構築17 2.5.1.2. 蛋白質表現18 2.5.1.3. 共免疫沉澱分析18 2.5.2. 遠方墨點法分析20 2.5.2.1. 質體DNA構築20 2.5.2.2. 蛋白質誘導表現20 2.5.2.3. 蛋白質表現時序分析21 2.5.2.4. pET28b-VP11重組蛋白之水溶性測試21 2.5.2.5. 蛋白質小量純化分析22 2.5.2.6. 蛋白質復性22 2.6. VP11為轉錄活化因子分析23 2.6.1. VP11蛋白質於酵母菌雙雜交系統中自體激活測試23 2.6.1.1. 載體構築23 2.6.1.2. 酵母菌轉染23 2.6.1.3. 自體激活測試24 3. 結果與討論25 3.1. 基因分析25 3.2. 基因表現時序分析25 3.3. VP11於病毒顆粒定位之分析26 3.4. VP11膜拓撲學分析27 3.5. VP11與其他白點症病毒結構性蛋白質交互作用28 3.5.1. 共免疫沉澱分析VP11蛋白質與其它結構性蛋白質交互作用28 3.5.2. 遠方墨點法分析29 3.6. VP11轉錄活化因子分析30 4. 結論32 參考文獻70 附錄75 圖目錄 圖1. 白點症病毒vp11基因mRNA轉錄表現時序分析33 圖2. 西方墨點法分析VP11在白點症病毒顆粒上定位34 圖3. 白點症病毒免疫電顯分析35 圖4. 白點症病毒VP11蛋白親水性、疏水性預測36 圖5. VP11穿膜區預測(TMHHMM)37 圖6. Sf9分析重組VP11之膜拓撲學38 圖7. VP11膜拓撲學示意圖39 圖8. VP11蛋白質之病毒拓撲學分析40 圖9. 西方墨點法分析細胞中表現融合V5和FLAG tag之VP11蛋白質41 圖10. 白點症病毒結構性蛋白質VP11/VP19交互作用42 圖11. 白點症病毒結構性蛋白質VP11/VP24交互作用43 圖12. 白點症病毒結構性蛋白質VP11/VP26交互作用44 圖13. 白點症病毒結構性蛋白質VP11/VP28交互作用45 圖14. 白點症病毒結構性蛋白質VP11/VP32交互作用46 圖15. 白點症病毒結構性蛋白質VP11/VP37交互作用47 圖16. 白點症病毒結構性蛋白質VP11/VP38A交互作用48 圖17. 白點症病毒結構性蛋白質VP11/VP11交互作用49 圖18. 白點症病毒結構性蛋白質VP11/VP51A交互作用50 圖19. 白點症病毒結構性蛋白質VP11/VP51A交互作用之再確認51 圖20. 白點症病毒結構性蛋白質VP11/VP51A\_N、M、C端交互作用52 圖21. 重組VP1181-433蛋白質表現測試55 圖22. 重組VP1181-433蛋白質表現時序分析56 圖23. 重組VP1181-433蛋白質水溶性測試57 圖24. 將1.5% sarcosine作用後重組VP1181-433蛋白質小量離心純化測試58 圖25. 將8 M urea作用後重組VP1181-433蛋白質小量離心純化測試59 圖26. 重組VP1181-335蛋白質表現測試60 圖27. 重組VP1181-335蛋白質表現時序分析61 圖28. 重組VP1181-335蛋白質水溶性測試62 圖29. 重組VP1181-335蛋白小量離心純化測試63 圖30. 白點症病毒結構蛋白VP11酵母菌雙雜交系統自體激活64 表目錄 表1. 基因時序表現分析之特定核酸引子65 表2. 構築於細胞中表現蛋白質載體引子66 表3. 構築蛋白質表現載體引子67 表4. 構築於酵母菌中表現蛋白質載體引子68

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