GPS應用之新式圓極化單極天線

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摘 要

本論文提出一種微帶線饋入的新式圓極化印刷天線，可運用於全球衛星定位系統(GPS)接收器上。此天線是由兩個正交的單極天線組成，產生出兩個正交且相等振幅的線性極化波，並且於操作頻帶上有90度的相位差。比起典型的GPS貼片天線，被提出的天線有非常寬的軸比頻寬。另外，此天線可以簡單的設計，低成本的製造，並且容易整合於相關的電路板。本論文設計並製作出一個天線原型，根據實驗的證明，此天線除了擁有符合規格之要求外，對於在製造上的誤差具有低敏感性的優點。

關鍵詞 : 全球衛星定位系統、圓極化天線、單極天線

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