

# To reduce insertion loss of cross-coupling filters on FR4 at passband using defected ground structures

黃啟鑫、吳俊德

E-mail: 321373@mail.dyu.edu.tw

## ABSTRACT

RF and microwave filter circuits play an important role. They can be used to split or combine different frequency bands. However, the electromagnetic spectrum is limited, and each band has its own standard agreement. Therefore, in the design of RF or microwave circuits, the engineers should design the circuits carefully to meet the required frequency ranges for the specifications. This thesis presents a typical cross-coupled bandpass filter fabricated on a FR4 substrate. Since the dielectric loss of FR4 substrate is very high, the original design features are unable to meet the design specifications. Therefore, we use defected ground structures (DGS) to improve the pass band characteristics. By using DGS, the dielectric loss and passband insertion loss can be reduced. The simulation and measurement results are matched. It proves the validity of the present method.

Keywords : cross-coupled、 DGS、 BPF

## Table of Contents

|                        |                       |                      |              |
|------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|--------------|
| 第一章序論                  | 1.1 研究動機與目的           | 1.2 文獻探討             |              |
|                        | 1.3 章節概述              |                      | 2 第二章濾波器概論   |
| 濾波器原型                  |                       | 3.2.2 低通濾波器之響應       | 2.1 低通       |
| 4.2.2.1 butterworth濾波器 |                       | 5.2.2.2 chebyshev濾波器 |              |
| 7.2.3 頻率縮放與阻抗轉換        |                       | 10.2.3.1 頻率縮放        |              |
| 10.2.3.2 阻抗轉換          |                       | 11.2.3 濾波器轉換         |              |
| 11 第三章交錯耦合濾波器          | 3.1 耦合結構              |                      | 13.3.1.1 電耦  |
| 合                      | 13.3.1.2 磁耦合          |                      | 16           |
| 3.1.3 混合耦合             | 19.3.2 耦合係數與外部品質因素    |                      |              |
| 21.3.2.1 耦合係數          | 21.3.2.2 外部品質因素       |                      |              |
| 22 第四章濾波器設計            | 4.1 準橢圓濾波器            |                      | 24.4.2 濾波器合成 |
|                        | 26 第五章交錯耦合濾波器實作與模擬之比對 | 5.1 交錯耦合濾波器設計        |              |
|                        | 30.5.2 四階交錯耦合濾波器模擬    | 35.5.2.1 介電損耗        |              |
|                        | 38 第六章結論 參考文獻         |                      | 43           |

## REFERENCES

- [1]R. Levy, " Filter with single transmission zeros at real and imaginary frequencies, " IEEE Trans. , MTT-24,1976, 172-181.
- [2]R. M. Kurzrok, " General four-resonator filter at microwave frequencies, " IEEE Trans. , MTT-14, 295-296, June. 1966.
- [3]J. S. Hong and M. J. Lancaster, " Design of highly selective microstrip bandpass filters with a single pair of attenuation poles at finite frequencies, " IEEE Trans. , MTT-48, July. 2000, 1098-1107.
- [4]J.S. Hong, M. J. Lancaster, " Microstrip Filters for RF/Microwave Applications, " John Wiley & Sons, Inc, 2001.
- [5]D. M. Pozer , " Microwave Enginneering, " John Wiley & Sons, Inc, 1998.
- [6]R. M. Kurzrok , " General three-resonator filter in waveguide, " IEEE Trans. , MTT-14, 46-47, Jan. 1966.
- [7]J. D. Rhodes, " The theory of generalized interdigital networks, " IEEE Trans. CT, vol. CT-16, pp. 280-288, Aug. 1969.
- [8]J. G.García, " Miniaturized Microstrip and CPW Filters Using Coupled Metamaterial Resonators, " IEEE Trans. , MTT, vol. 54. NO. 6, June. 2006.