Perceived Organizational Support and Employee Outcome In Medical Service Organization: The Moderation Effects of Power D

郭美吟、童惠玲

E-mail: 319713@mail.dyu.edu.tw

ABSTRACT

Drawing on a cross-work unit sample of 102 supervisor-subordinate dyads from medical service organization, we examined health care industry how to develop to new type and role with organizational implicit knowledge changed to explicit knowledge. In this study, we measured constructs with different sources (e.g., employee rated their perceived organizational support, power distance, equity sensitivity, and organizational citizenship behavior, while supervisors rated their employees ' task performance) in order to reduce the possibility of same source bias. To enhance the clarity of the causal relationship among variables of this present study, questionnaires were distributed at three time points. The moderating effects of power distance and equity sensitivity on generally well established relationships between perceived organizational support and work outcomes (in-role task performance and organizational citizenship behavior) was examined. Results showed that both power distance and equity sensitivity altered relationships of perceived organizational support to task performance was stronger for individuals scoring high on power distance, while the relationship of perceived organizational support to organizational citizenship behavior was stronger for individuals scoring high on equity sensitivity(entitled). From a practical standpoint, managers in medical service organization or health care industry that hope to increase employee in-role task performance and organizational citizenship behavior could take actions to enhance employee 's perceived organv izational support.

Keywords: perceived organizational support, job performance, organizational citizenship behavior, power distance, equity sensitivity

Table of Contents

內容目錄 中文摘要iii 英文摘要
....iv 誌謝辭 vi 內容目錄
.....vii 表目錄 ix 圖目錄
.....x 第一章 緒論...............1 第一節 研究背景與動機.......
1 第二節 研究目的
5 第一節 知覺組織支持
7 第三節 組織公民行為
..12 第五節 公平敏感度的調節效果........14 第三章 研究方法.............18 第
一節 研究架構
及抽樣方法........19 第四節 研究工具............21 第五節 資料處理與統計方法.
........24 第四章
...26 第二節 描述性統計............29 第三節 信效度分析.............30 第四
節 差異分析
量分析
51 第三節 研究限制與未來研究建議 .
.54 附錄A 實驗指導語.............67 附錄B 員工問卷第一階段.........68 附錄C 員
工問卷第二階段.........70 附錄D 員工問卷第三階段.........72 附錄E 主管問卷...
源
析(部屬) 36 表 4-5部屬人口統計變項對各變項之差異分析 36 表 4-6部門別對各變項之差異分析 .
型之適配 42 表 4-9-般線性模式分析表
..........18 圖 4-1知覺組織支持與權力距離交互效果對工作績效之散 佈圖.................

 . 45 圖 4-2知覺組織支持與公平敏感度交互效果對組織公民行 為	之散佈圖 .						
 17							

REFERENCES

參考文獻 一、中文部分 蔡明慶(1997),組織控制、組織支持、領導者 - 成員交換理論與組織公民行為關係之研究,國立中山大學人力資 源管理研究所未出版之碩士論文。 林澄貴(2000),知識管理、工程專業人員核心能力與工作績效之研究 - 以中鋼公司為例,國立中山大 學人力資源管理研究所未出版之碩士論文。 蘇義祥(1999),中華電信專戶服務部門領導型態與工作績效關係之研究:服務人員特質及成熟 度的調節作用,國立中山大學企業管理學研究所未出版之碩士論文。 二、英文部分 Adams, J. S. (1965). Inequity in social exchange. In L. Berkowitz, (Ed.), Advances In Experimental Social Psychology (p. 267-299). New York: Academic Press. Aiken, L. S., & West, S. G. (1991). Multiple Regression: Testing and interpreting interactions. Newbury Park, California: Sage. Allen, R. S. & White, C. S. (2002). Equity sensitivity theory: a test of responses to two types of under-reward situations. Journal of Managerial Issues, 14(4), 435-451. Ang, S., Van Dyne L., & Begley T. M. (2003). The employment relationships of foreign workers versus local employees: A field study of organizational justice, job satisfaction, performance, and OCB. Journal of Organizational Behavior, 24(5), 561-583. Armeil, S., Eisenberger, R., Fasolo, P., & Lynch, P. (1998). Perceived organizational support and police performance: the moderating influence of socioemotional needs. Journal of Applied Psychology, 83(2), 288-297. Bagozzi, R. P., & Yi, Y. (1988). On the evaluation of structural equation models. Academic of Marketing Science, 16, 74-94. Baruch, Y., O ' Creevy, M. F., Hind, P., & Vigoda-Gadot, E. (2004). Prosocial behavior and job performance on members ' organizational identity and identification. Administrative Science Quarterly, 46, 399-411. Begley, T. M., Lee, C., Fang, Y., & Li, J. (2002). Power distance as moderator of the relationship between justice and employee outcomes in a sample of Chinese employees. Journal of Managerial Psychology, 17, 692-711. Betaman, T. S., & Organ, D. W. (1983). Job satisfaction and the good soldier: The relationship between affect and employee "Citizenship". Academy of Management Journal, 26, 587-595. Bing, M. N., & Burroughs, S. M. (2001). The predictive and interactive effects of equity sensitivity in teamwork-oriented organizations. Journal of Organizational Behavior, 22(3), 271-290. Blakely, G. L., Andrews, M. C., & Moorman, R. H. (2005). The Moderating effects of equity sensitivity on the relationship between organizational justice and organizational citizenship behaviors. Journal of Business and Psychology, 20(2), 259-273. Blau, P. M. (1964). Exchange and Power in Social Life. New York: Wiley. Bochner, S., & Hesketh, B. (1994). Power distance, individualism/collectivism, and job-related attitudes in a culturally diverse work group. Journal of Cross-Cultural Psychology, 25, 233-257. Borman, W. C., & motowidlo, S. J. (1993). "Expanding the criterion domain to include elements of contextual performance, "In N. Schmitt, W. C. Borman, & Associates. Personnel Selection in Organization, 71-88. San Francisco: Jossey- Bass. Brockner, J., Ackerman, G., Greenberg, J., Gelfand, M. J., Francesco, A. M., Chen, Z. X., Leung, K., Bierbrauer, G., Gomez, C., Kirkman, B. L., & Shapiro, D. (2001). Culture and procedural justice: The influence of power distance on reactions to voice. Journal of Experimental Social Psychology, 37, 300-315. Bunderson, J. S. (2001). How work ideologies shape the psychological contract of professional employees: Doctors ' responses to perceived breach. Journal of Organizational Behavior, 22, 717-741 Campbell, J. P. (1990). Modeling the Performance Prediction Problem in Industrial and Organization Psychology, In Dunnette M. D. & L. M. Hough(Eds.), Handbook of Industrial and Organization Psychology(2nd ed., pp. 687-732), Palo Alto, California: Consulting Psychologists Press, Casper, W. J., & Buffardi, L. C. (2004), Work-life benefits and jobpursuit intentions: The role of anticipated organizational support. Journal of Vocational Behavior, 65(3), 391-410. Chou, L. F., Cheng, B. S., & Jen, C. K. (2005, August). The contingent model of paternalistic leadership: Subordinate dependence and leader competence. Paper pesented at the Annual Meeting of Academy of Management, Hawaii, USA. Clugston, M., Hoeall, J. P., & Dorfman, P. W. (2000). Dose cultural socialization predict multiple bases and foci of commitment? Journal of Management, 26, 5-30. Coleman, V. I., & Borman, W. C. (2000). Investigating the underlying structure of the citizenship performance domain. Human Resource Management Review, 10, 25-44. Conway, N., & Briner, R. B. (2002). Full-time versus part-time employees: Understanding the links between work status, the psychological contract, and attitudes. Journal of Vocational Behaviour, 61, 279-301. Dorfman, P. W., & Howell, J. P. (1988). Dimensions of national culture and effective leadership in patterns. Advances in International Comparative Management, 3, 127-150. Eisenberger, R., Huntington, R., Hutchison, S., & Sowa, D. (1986). Perceived organizationalsupport. Journal of Applied Psychology, 71(3), 500-507. Eisenberger, R., Fasolo, P., & Davis-LaMastro, V. (1990). Perceived organizational support and employee diligence, commitment, and innovation. Journal of Applied Psychology, 75(1), 51-59. Eisenberger, R., Stinglhamber, F., Vandenberghe, C., Sucharski, I. L., & Rhoades, L. (2000). Perceived supervisor support: Contributions to perceived organizational support and employee retention. Journal of Applied Psychology, 87(3), 565-573. Eisenberger, R., Armeli, S., Rexwinkel, B., Lynch, P. D., & Rhoades, L. (2001). Reciprocation of perceived organizational support. Journal of Applied Psychology, 86(1), 42-51. Farh, J-L., Dobbins, G. H., & Cheng, B-S. (1991). Cultural relativity in action: Acomparison of self-ratings made by Chinese and US workers. PersonnelPsychology, 44(1), 129-148. Farh, J. L., Zhong, C. B., & Organ, D. W.(2004). Organizational citizenship behavior in the people 's republic of China. Organization Science, 15(2), 241-253. Farh, J, L., Earley, P. C., & Lin, S. C. (1997). Impetus for action: A cultural analysis of justice and organizational citizenship behavior in Chinese society. Administrative Science Quarterly, 42(3), 421-444. Farh, J. L., Hackett, R. D., & Liang, J. (2007). Individual-level culture values as moderators of the perceived organizational support-employee outcome relationships in China: Comparing the effects of power distance and traditionality. Acedemy of Manafement Journal, 50, 715-729. Gouldner, A. W. (1960). The norm of reciprocity: a preliminary statement. American Sociological Rivew, 25, 161-178. Guzzo, R. A., Noonan, K. A., & Elron, E. (1994). Expatriate managers and

psychological contract. Journal of Applied Psychology, 79(4), 617-626. Hill, D. B. (1981). Attitude Generalization and the measurement of trust in American leadership. Political Behavior, 3(3), 257-270. Hochwarter, W. A., Kiewitz, C., Gundlach, M. J., & Stoner, J. (2004). The Impact of Vocational and Social Efficacy on Job Performance and Career Satisfaction, Leadership and Organizational Studies, 10(3), 27-40. Hofstede, G. (1980). Culture 's consequences: international differences in work-related values. Beverly Hill, California: Sage. Hui, C., Lee, C., & Rousseau, D. M. (2004). Employment relationships in China: Do workers relate to the organization or to people? Organization Science, 15, 232-240. Huseman, R. C., Hatfield, J. D., & Edward W. M. (1987). A new perspective on equity theory: The equity sensitivity construct, Academy of Management Review, 12 (2), 222-234. Katz, D. (1964). The motivational basis of organizational behavior. Behavioral Science, 9(2), 131-146. Kaufman, J. D., Stamper, C. L., & Tesluk, P. E. (2001). Do supportive organizational make for good corporate citizens? Journal of Managerial Issues, 8(4), 436-449. Kane, J. S., & Lawler, E. E. (1976). Performance Appraisal Effectiveness: Its Assessment and Determinants, edited by Staw, B. Research in Organizational Behavior, 425-478., JAI Press, Greenwich, Connecticut. Kickul, J., & Lester, S. W. (2001). Broken promises: equity sensitivity as a moderator between psychological contract breach and employee attitudes and behavior. Journal of Business and Psychology, 16(2), 191-217. King, W., Miles, E., & Day, D. (1993). A test and refinement of the equity sensitivity construct. Journal of Organizational Behavior, 14, 301-317. Kirkman, B. L., & Shapiro, D. L. (2001). The Impact of Cultural Values on Job Satisfaction and Organizational Commitment in Self-Managing Work Teams: The Mediating Role of Employee Resistance, Academy of Management Journal, 44, 557-569, Konovsky, M. A., & Pugh, S. D. (1994). Citizenship behavior and social exchange. Academy of Management Journal, 37(3), 656-669. Kottke, J. L., & Sahrainski, C. (1988). Measurement perceived supervisor support and organizational support. Educational and Psychology Measurement, 48, 1075-1079. Lam, W., Huang X., & Snape, E. (2007). Feedback-seeking behavior and leader-member exchange: Do supervisor-attributed motives matter? Academy of Management Journal, 50(2), 348-363. Lam, S. K., Schaubroeck, J., & Aryee, S. (2002). Relationship between organizational justice and employee work outcomes: A cross-national study. Journal of Organizational Behavior, 23, 1-18. Lee, Y. D., Lain, J. W., & Chen, C. Y. (1999). A study on the measurement of productivity for white-collar employees- A case of electronic industry in Taiwan. The Chinese Military Academy Journal, 14, 345-361. Lee, C., Pillutla, M., & Law, K. S. (2000). Power distance, gender and organizational justice. Journal of Management, 26, 685-704. Major, B., Bylsma, W. H., & Cozzarelli, C. (1989). Gender differences in distributive justice preferences: the impact of domain. Sex Roles, 21(7), 487-497. Moorman, R. H., Blakely, G. L., & Niehoff, B. P. (1998). Does perceived organizational support mediate the relationship between procedural justice and organizational citizenship behavior?. Academy of Management Journal, 41(3), 351-357. Organ, Dennis W. (1988). Organizational citizenship in behavior: The good soldier syndrome. Lexington, Massachusetts: Lexington Books. Organ, D. W., Podsakoff, P. M., & MacKenzie, S. B. (2005). Organizational citizenship behavior: Its nature, antecedents, and consequences, California: Sage. Patti, A. L., Fok, L. Y., & Hartman, S. J. (2004). Differences between managers and line employees in a quality management environment. The International Journal of Quality and Reliability Management, 21(2), 214-230. Randall, M. L., Cropanzano, R., Bormann, C. A., & Birjunlin, A. (1999). Organizational politics and organizational support as predictors of work attitudes, job performance, and organizational citizenship behavior. Journal of Organizational Behavior, 20, 159-174. Reddin, W. R. (1970). Managerial Effectiveness. New York: McGraw- Hill. Rhoades, L., Eisenberger, R., & Armeli, S. (2001). Affective commitment to the organization: The contribution of perceived organizational support. Journal of Applied Psychology, 86(5), 825-836. Rhoades, L., & Eisenberger, R. (2002). Perceived organizational support: A review of the literature. Journal of Applied Psychology, 87(4), 698-714, Robbins, S. P. (2003), Organizational Behavior(10th ed.), Pearson Education International, Inc. Rousseau, D. M. (1989). Psychological and implied contracts in orhanizations. Employee Responsibilities and Rights Journal, 2, 121-139. Settoon, R. P., Bennett, N., & Liden, R. C. (1996). Social exchange in organizations: Perceived organizational support, leader-member exchange, and employee reciprocity. Journal of Applied Psychology, 81, 219-227. Shore, L. M., & Tetrick, L. E. (1994). The psychological contract as an explanatory framework in the employment relationship. In C. Cooper, and D. Rousseau, (Eds.), Trends in Organizational Behavior, Vol. 1, pp. 91-109. Somerset, New Jersey. Shore, L. M., & Terick, L. E. (1991). A construct validity study of the survery of perceived organizational support. Journal of Applied Psychology, 76(5), 637-643. Shore, L. M., & Wyane, S. J. (1993). Commitment and employee behavior: Comparison of affective commitment and continuance commitment with perceived organizational support. Journal of Applied Psychology, 78(5), 774-780. Tyler, T. R., Lind, E. A., & Huo, Y. J. (2000). Cultural values and authority relations: The psychology of conflict resolution across cultures. Psychology, Public Police, and Law, 6, 1138-1163. Wayne, S. J., Shore, L. M., & Liden, R. C. (1997). Perceptions of organizational support and leader-member exchange. A social exchange perspective. Academy of Management Journal, 40(1), 82-111. Witt, L. A. (1991). Exchange ideology as a moderator of job attitudes-organizational citizenship relationships. Journal of Applied Social Psychology, 21, 1490-1501. Witt, L. A., & Spitzmuller, C. (2007). Person-Situation Predictors of Maximum and Typical Performance. Human Performance, 20(3), 305-315. Wright, P. M., & Boswell, W. R. (2002). Desegregating HRM: A Review and Synthesis of Micro and Macro Human Resource Management Research, Journal of Management, 28(3), 247-276. Yang, K. S., Yu, A. B., & Yeh, M. H. (1989). Chinese individual modernity and traditionality: Construction definition and measurement. Proceedings of the Interdisciplinary Conference on Chinese Psychology and Behavior, 287-354.